

Short french stories for beginners Latest Edition

short french stories for beginners are an excellent way to immerse oneself in the French language and culture without feeling overwhelmed. Whether you're just starting your journey into learning French or looking for engaging, manageable reading materials, short stories offer the perfect balance of simplicity and interest. They help build vocabulary, improve comprehension, and develop confidence in reading French. This article explores the importance of short stories for beginners, provides tips on choosing the right stories, and offers a curated selection of engaging stories to kickstart your learning journey.

Why Choose Short French Stories for Beginners?

Short stories are ideal for language learners because they are concise and focused, making them less intimidating than lengthy novels. They often feature everyday vocabulary and common expressions, which are essential for practical communication. Additionally, short stories can be read in one sitting, providing a sense of accomplishment and motivation to continue learning.

Benefits of Using Short Stories in Learning French

- **Enhances Vocabulary:** Stories introduce new words in context, making it easier to remember their meanings and usage.
- **Improves Reading Comprehension:** Repeated exposure to simple sentences helps learners understand sentence structure and syntax.
- **Builds Cultural Awareness:** Stories often reflect cultural nuances, traditions, and idiomatic expressions.
- **Boosts Confidence:** Completing a story provides a sense of achievement, encouraging further learning.
- **Develops Listening Skills:** Many stories are available in audio formats, aiding pronunciation and listening comprehension.

How to Choose the Right Short French Stories for Beginners

Selecting suitable stories is crucial for maintaining motivation and ensuring effective learning. Here are some tips to help you pick appropriate stories:

Consider Your Vocabulary Level

Start with stories that use simple language and common words. If you're a complete beginner, look for stories with basic vocabulary and avoid complex sentence structures.

Look for Stories with Audio Versions

Listening while reading helps improve pronunciation, intonation, and listening skills. Many online platforms offer audio recordings alongside texts.

Choose Stories with Visual Support

Illustrated stories or those with accompanying images make comprehension easier and make reading more engaging.

Pick Stories That Match Your Interests

Whether you're interested in fairy tales, daily life, or humor, choosing stories that appeal to your interests keeps you motivated.

Evaluate the Length

Start with stories that can be read in 5-10 minutes. As you progress, gradually increase the length.

Popular Sources for Short French Stories for Beginners

Several platforms offer excellent resources for beginners:

Online Websites and Apps

- **Duolingo Stories:** Short, interactive stories with audio and comprehension questions.
- **Le Petit Journal:** Simplified news stories for learners.
- **The French Experiment:** Classic stories with audio recordings.
- **LingQ:** User-generated stories with vocabulary support.

Books and eBooks

Look for beginner-level collections such as:

- "French Short Stories for Beginners" by Olly Richards
- "Easy French Short Stories" series

- Graded readers specifically designed for learners

Social Media and Podcasts

Follow accounts or podcasts that share simple stories or dialogues designed for beginners.

Sample Short French Stories for Beginners

Here are some classic and engaging stories suitable for beginners, with brief summaries:

1. Le Petit Chaperon Rouge (Little Red Riding Hood)

This famous fairy tale tells the story of a young girl who visits her grandmother and encounters a wolf. The language is simple, and the story introduces vocabulary related to family, animals, and nature.

2. La Cigale et la Fourmi (The Grasshopper and the Ant)

A fable that teaches the importance of hard work and preparation, using straightforward language and moral lessons.

3. Un Jour à la Plage (A Day at the Beach)

A contemporary story about a family's day at the seaside, introducing everyday vocabulary and conversational phrases.

4. Mon Ami le Chat (My Friend the Cat)

A charming story about a boy and his cat, perfect for practicing animal and daily activity vocabulary.

5. La Petite Historiette de la Journée

A simple story describing a typical day in a child's life, focusing on routine activities like waking up, eating, playing, and sleeping.

Tips for Maximizing Your Learning with Short Stories

To get the most out of these stories, consider the following strategies:

Read Aloud

Reading aloud helps improve pronunciation and fluency. It also reinforces memory of new vocabulary.

Use a Dictionary

Keep a bilingual or monolingual French dictionary handy to look up unfamiliar words quickly.

Summarize the Story

After reading, try to retell the story in your own words. This enhances comprehension and speaking skills.

Practice Listening

Listen to the story in audio form multiple times. Focus on understanding pronunciation and rhythm.

Write About the Story

Compose a short paragraph or journal entry about the story, using new vocabulary and expressions.

Conclusion: Making the Most of Short French Stories

Incorporating short French stories into your language learning routine can significantly improve your skills while keeping the process enjoyable. Start with stories that match your current level, use available audio resources, and engage actively with the text through reading, listening, and speaking. Over time, you'll notice your vocabulary expanding, your comprehension improving, and your confidence growing. Remember, consistency is key?regularly reading even a few pages a day will lead to noticeable progress. Embrace the journey with these captivating stories, and soon you'll find yourself more comfortable and enthusiastic about speaking and understanding French.

Short French Stories for Beginners: An In-Depth Exploration of a Vital Learning Tool

Learning a new language is an adventure filled with challenges, discoveries, and milestones. For learners of French, one of the most effective and engaging ways to build vocabulary, improve comprehension, and develop cultural awareness is through reading short stories designed specifically for beginners. These stories serve as stepping stones, bridging the gap between basic vocabulary and more complex language structures. This article provides a comprehensive review of short French stories for beginners, examining their benefits, key features, types, and best practices for incorporating them into a language learning journey.

The Importance of Short French Stories for Beginners

Language learning is a cumulative process that relies heavily on exposure, practice, and context. Short stories tailored for beginners play a crucial role in this process by providing meaningful, contextualized language input that resonates with learners at early stages.

Why Short Stories Are Effective

- Contextual Learning: Stories embed vocabulary and grammar within engaging narratives, making the new language more memorable.
- Motivation and Engagement: Short, captivating stories motivate learners to read more, fostering a habit of consistent practice.
- Cultural Insight: Many stories incorporate cultural elements that deepen learners' understanding of French society, traditions, and idioms.
- Reading Confidence: Short stories build confidence by offering achievable reading goals, reducing intimidation associated with longer texts.

Educational Benefits

- Reinforce grammatical structures learned in lessons.
- Expand vocabulary through contextual clues.
- Improve reading fluency and comprehension.
- Enhance pronunciation when paired with audio resources.
- Prepare learners for more advanced texts and real-life communication.

Characteristics of Effective Short French Stories for Beginners

To serve their educational purpose, short stories for beginners should possess specific features that facilitate learning while maintaining interest.

Simple Language and Vocabulary

Stories should employ basic vocabulary and straightforward sentence structures. Common themes and everyday scenarios are preferred to ensure relatability.

Engaging and Relatable Content

Themes that resonate with learners? experiences?like family, travel, school, or daily routines?help maintain interest and contextual understanding.

Concise Length

Typically, stories should be short enough to be read in one or two sittings, usually between 200-500 words, to maintain focus and avoid fatigue.

Clear Structure and Repetition

A clear narrative arc with repeated phrases or structures reinforces learning and aids memorization.

Inclusion of Audio or Visual Elements

Audio recordings, illustrations, or animations enhance comprehension, pronunciation, and engagement.

Types of Short French Stories for Beginners

The market offers a diverse array of short stories designed for learners at the beginner level. Understanding these types can help educators and learners select appropriate materials.

1. Traditional Folk Tales and Fables

These stories often carry moral lessons and use simple language, making them accessible for beginners. Examples include classic stories like "Le Lièvre et la Tortue" (The Hare and the Tortoise).

2. Contemporary Short Stories

Modern stories reflect current lifestyles and slang, providing cultural relevance and up-to-date vocabulary.

3. Themed Story Collections

Collections grouped by themes?such as family, holidays, or food?allow learners to focus on specific vocabulary areas.

4. Story-Based Language Apps and Websites

Interactive platforms often include short stories with vocabulary support, comprehension questions, and pronunciation guides.

5. Graded Readers and Simplified Novels

Published specifically for learners, these texts are adapted from standard literature with simplified language and controlled vocabulary.

Popular Resources and Recommendations

Several publishers and platforms offer high-quality short stories for beginners. Here are some notable options:

- Duolingo Stories: Short, interactive stories with audio and comprehension questions.
- Le Petit Nicolas (abridged versions): Classic stories adapted for learners.
- French Short Stories for Beginners by Olly Richards: A curated collection of engaging stories with vocabulary glossaries.
- Readlang and LingQ: Platforms offering stories with integrated translation and vocabulary tools.
- Storyberries and YouTube channels: Free stories with illustrations and audio.

Best Practices for Using Short French Stories in Learning

To maximize the benefits of short stories, learners and educators should adopt certain strategies.

1. Start with Listening

Before reading, listen to audio recordings to familiarize yourself with pronunciation and intonation.

2. Read Aloud

Reading aloud improves pronunciation, fluency, and reinforces memory through multisensory engagement.

3. Use Vocabulary Aids

Keep a vocabulary journal or use digital flashcards for new words encountered in stories.

4. Revisit Stories

Repeated reading helps reinforce understanding and internalization of language patterns.

5. Discuss and Summarize

Talking about the story in French, summarizing it, or answering comprehension questions deepen understanding.

6. Combine with Other Resources

Pair stories with grammar exercises, vocabulary drills, and speaking practice for a well-rounded approach.

Challenges and Considerations

While short stories are invaluable, learners should be aware of certain challenges.

- Vocabulary Limitations: Some stories may still contain unfamiliar words; learners should not hesitate to look up new vocabulary.
- Cultural Context: Stories rooted in French culture may include idioms or references that require additional explanation.
- Over-reliance on Simplified Texts: To progress, learners should gradually transition to more complex materials as their skills improve.

Conclusion: Embracing Short Stories as a Learning Companion

In the journey of learning French, short stories for beginners are more than just reading material—they are gateways into the language's rhythm, culture, and storytelling tradition. Their engaging narratives, tailored language level, and cultural richness make them an indispensable resource for learners at early stages. By selecting appropriate stories, integrating audio-visual aids, and adopting effective reading strategies, beginners can significantly accelerate their language acquisition and develop a lifelong appreciation for French literature and culture.

As the saying goes, "A story a day keeps the boredom away." For aspiring Francophones, embracing short French stories is a step toward fluency, confidence, and cultural connection. Whether through traditional folk tales or contemporary narratives, these stories illuminate the language in a way that textbooks alone cannot, making the learning process both effective and enjoyable.

Question What are the benefits of reading short French stories for beginners? Reading short French stories helps beginners improve vocabulary, enhance comprehension skills, and gain confidence in understanding the language through engaging and manageable texts. **Answer** Where can I find free short French stories for beginners online? You can find free short French stories on websites like Duolingo Stories, LingQ, BBC Languages, and many educational blogs dedicated to French learning. How can I effectively use short stories to learn French fast? Read stories aloud, take notes of new words, try to summarize each story in your own words, and revisit them regularly to reinforce vocabulary and comprehension skills. Are there specific themes in short French stories suitable for beginners? Yes, common themes include everyday life, family, travel, food, and simple adventures, which are relatable and easy to understand for beginners. What level of French proficiency is appropriate for reading short stories for beginners? These stories are typically

designed for A1 to A2 level learners, featuring simple vocabulary and straightforward sentence structures. Can listening to audio versions of short French stories help beginners? Absolutely! Listening to audio versions improves pronunciation, listening skills, and helps learners get accustomed to natural French speech. How can I choose the right short French stories for my beginner level? Select stories labeled as suitable for beginners, with simple vocabulary and short length, and gradually progress to more complex stories as your skills improve.

Related keywords: French beginner stories, simple French stories, beginner French reading, French stories for learners, easy French stories, basic French tales, French storybooks for beginners, beginner French narratives, French storytelling for beginners, simple French literature

eleven beginners ng eleven beginners 11 cm globus

eleven beginners ng eleven beginners 11 cm globus is a popular educational and decorative item that combines functionality with aesthetic appeal, making it an ideal choice for students, educators, and globetrotters alike. Whether you're a novice explorer or simply looking to add a touch of sophistication to your space, understanding the features, benefits, and uses of an 11 cm globus can significantly enhance your experience. In this comprehensive guide, we will delve into the details of the eleven beginners ng eleven beginners 11 cm globus, exploring its design, educational value, and tips for choosing the perfect globe for your needs.

What is an 11 cm Globus?

Definition and Overview

An 11 cm globus is a small, portable globe typically designed for beginners or educational purposes. Its compact size makes it easy to handle and ideal for placement on desks, shelves, or educational kits. The "11 cm" refers to the diameter of the globe, which is approximately 4.3 inches, making it a convenient size for various settings.

Features of a Typical 11 cm Globus

- Size: Compact and lightweight, suitable for children and beginners.
- Design: Usually features detailed cartography with country boundaries, major cities, and geographical features.
- Material: Often made from durable plastic or similar lightweight materials.
- Color Scheme: Bright, contrasting colors for easy differentiation of continents, countries, and

oceans.

- Stand: Comes with a stable base or stand to allow 360-degree rotation for easy viewing.

Benefits of Using an Eleven Beginners ng Eleven Beginners 11 cm Globus

Educational Advantages

- Enhances Geography Knowledge: Helps learners familiarize themselves with world geography, including continents, countries, and major cities.
- Visual Learning: Offers a visual and tactile way to understand spatial relationships between different parts of the world.
- Interactive Learning Tool: Encourages curiosity and exploration through hands-on interaction.

Practical Uses

- Desk Decoration: Adds aesthetic appeal to study desks or office spaces.
- Travel Planning: Useful for visualizing routes and understanding global geography for travel enthusiasts.
- Teaching Aid: Aids teachers in making geography lessons more engaging and comprehensible for students.

Advantages of the Small Size

- Easy to transport and store.
- Suitable for limited spaces.
- Perfect for beginners who are just starting to learn about world geography.

Key Features to Consider When Choosing an 11 cm Globus

1. Cartographic Detail

A good globus should have clear, accurate, and up-to-date maps. Check for:

- Accurate country borders and names
- Major cities and capitals
- Physical features like mountains and rivers

- Color differentiation for continents and oceans

2. Material and Durability

Choose a globus made from sturdy, child-safe materials that can withstand handling.

3. Stand and Rotation

A reliable stand that allows smooth 360-degree rotation enhances usability, especially for educational purposes.

4. Educational Features

Some globuses include additional features such as:

- Flag markings
- Time zones
- Inclusion of political and physical maps

5. Price and Brand

Balance quality with affordability. Popular brands often offer better durability and detail.

Top Uses of an Eleven Beginners ng Eleven Beginners 11 cm Globus

For Students and Learners

A small globe helps students grasp global geography concepts early on, making learning more engaging.

In Classrooms

Teachers can use the globe as a visual aid during lessons, facilitating interactive sessions.

At Home or Office

Ideal for personal use, to plan trips, or simply as a decorative piece that sparks conversations.

Gift Item

A globe makes an educational and thoughtful gift for children, students, or travel lovers.

Maintaining and Caring for Your Globus

Cleaning Tips

- Use a soft, damp cloth to wipe the surface.
- Avoid using harsh chemicals that could damage the map or colors.
- Regularly dust the stand and rotation mechanism.

Storage Recommendations

- Keep the globe in a location where it won't be knocked over or scratched.
- Avoid exposing it to direct sunlight for prolonged periods, which can fade the colors.

Handling Tips

- Handle with care to prevent cracks or damage.
- Use the stand to rotate, avoiding excessive force.

Where to Buy an Eleven Beginners ng Eleven Beginners 11 cm Globus

Online Retailers

- Amazon
- Educational supply stores
- Specialty globe shops

Physical Stores

- Educational stores
- Bookstores with educational sections
- Department stores

Tips for Buying

- Check reviews for quality and durability.
- Compare prices and features.
- Ensure the product comes with a warranty or guarantee.

Conclusion

An eleven beginners ng eleven beginners 11 cm globus is more than just a decorative item; it is an educational tool that fosters curiosity, enhances geographical knowledge, and adds aesthetic value to any space. Its compact size, ease of handling, and detailed cartography make it a perfect choice for beginners, students, and educators alike. Whether for learning, teaching, or simply decorating your space, selecting the right globe involves considering features like detail, durability, and usability. With proper care and attention, your globus can serve as a valuable resource for years to come, inspiring exploration and learning about our fascinating world.

By choosing an 11 cm globus, you invest in a versatile, educational, and decorative item that brings the world closer to you. Start your journey of discovery today!

eleven beginners ng eleven beginners 11 cm globus: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

Understanding the significance of educational and decorative globes in today's learning environments, the eleven beginners ng eleven beginners 11 cm globus emerges as a notable product aimed at young learners. This compact globe, measuring 11 centimeters in diameter, is designed to introduce children to geography in an engaging, accessible, and visually appealing way. As a tool for both education and curiosity stimulation, this globe warrants a comprehensive examination to understand its features, benefits, limitations, and overall value for beginners.

Introduction to the Eleven Beginners 11 cm Globus

What is the Eleven Beginners 11 cm Globus?

The eleven beginners ng eleven beginners 11 cm globus is a miniature globe tailored for early learners, typically children aged 3 to 10 years old. Its compact size allows for easy handling, making it suitable for classroom use, home study, and as a decorative piece that sparks curiosity about the world.

Designed with simplicity and educational effectiveness in mind, this globe features a scaled-down representation of the Earth, highlighting continents, countries, major cities, and physical features such as mountain ranges and bodies of water. Its design philosophy centers on fostering geographical awareness in an engaging manner that appeals to young minds.

Key Features at a Glance

- Size: 11 centimeters in diameter
- Material: Durable plastic with a smooth finish
- Color Scheme: Brightly colored continents, contrasting with blue oceans
- Labels: Clear, large font for country names and major cities
- Stand: Often comes with a stable base or stand for easy placement
- Educational Focus: Basic geographical knowledge suited for beginners

Design and Build Quality

Materials and Durability

The globe's construction uses high-quality, child-safe plastics, ensuring durability against drops and rough handling typical in a young child's environment. The surface finish is smooth, minimizing the risk of injury and making cleaning straightforward. The stand, usually made of sturdy plastic or metal, supports the globe securely and allows for easy rotation.

Color and Visual Appeal

One of the defining features of the eleven beginners globus is its vibrant color scheme. The continents are painted in bright hues such as yellow, green, orange, and pink, making each landmass easily distinguishable. The oceans are rendered in a consistent blue shade, providing a clear contrast that enhances visual learning. The labels are large and legible, aiding recognition and memorization.

Size and Handling

With an 11-centimeter diameter, this globe strikes a balance between being small enough for children to handle comfortably and large enough to display essential geographical features. Its size makes it portable, fitting on desks, shelves, or small study tables, encouraging frequent interaction.

Educational Content and Accuracy

Geographical Representation

While the globe simplifies some features for clarity, it maintains a reasonable level of geographical accuracy. Major continents—Asia, Africa, North and South America, Europe, Australia, and Antarctica—are proportionally represented, with prominent countries and regions marked.

The physical features such as mountain ranges (like the Himalayas or the Andes) are depicted with simplified symbols or labels, serving as visual cues rather than detailed topographical maps. Major bodies of water, including oceans, seas, and large lakes, are clearly marked.

Labeling and Text Clarity

The labels on the globe are designed to be large and easy to read, facilitating early literacy and recognition. Country names, capital cities, and significant landmarks are prominently displayed, fostering initial geographic literacy.

However, given the small size, some detailed features and minor place names are omitted to prevent clutter, focusing instead on the most essential information suitable for beginners.

Limitations in Accuracy

Being a miniature globe, the eleven beginners globus cannot capture the full complexity of Earth's geography. Its scale limits the inclusion of smaller countries or intricate features. It's meant as an introductory tool rather than an exhaustive geographic reference.

Educational Benefits and Use Cases

Introducing Geography to Children

This globe serves as an excellent introductory tool for young learners. It helps children understand the basic layout of the world, recognize continents, and start memorizing country locations.

Educational activities include:

- Pointing out and naming continents and countries
- Recognizing major cities and landmarks
- Understanding relative locations (north, south, east, west)
- Developing spatial awareness

Stimulating Curiosity and Exploration

The colorful and tactile nature of the globe encourages children to explore independently, fostering curiosity about different cultures, environments, and global diversity. It can serve as a catalyst for storytelling, geography games, and classroom discussions.

Supplementing Educational Materials

Teachers and parents can incorporate the globe into lessons on world geography, history, and environmental studies. Its portable size makes it easy to pass around, making group activities interactive and engaging.

Decorative and Motivational Uses

Beyond education, the globe functions as a decorative piece in children's rooms or classrooms, inspiring a lifelong interest in the world. Its aesthetic appeal can motivate children to learn more about various countries and cultures.

Limitations and Challenges

Size Constraints and Detail Level

The primary limitation of the 11 cm globe is its small size, which restricts the amount of detail. For example, smaller countries or regions with complex borders may be simplified or omitted. This can lead to an oversimplified understanding if not supplemented with other educational tools.

Potential for Misinterpretation

Young children might misinterpret the scale or the relative sizes of countries due to the globe's simplified and scaled-down nature. For instance, landmass proportions may not reflect actual sizes accurately, which can lead to misconceptions if not clarified.

Limited Geographic Scope for Advanced Learning

While perfect for beginners, the globe's simplicity makes it unsuitable for older students or those requiring detailed geographic information, such as climate zones, political boundaries, or physical geography features.

Durability Concerns

Despite being made from durable materials, frequent handling or rough use may cause wear over time, especially on labels and painted surfaces. Proper care and handling are necessary to maintain its educational value.

Comparative Analysis with Other Globes

Size and Portability

Compared to larger globes (e.g., 20 cm or 30 cm), the 11 cm globe boasts exceptional portability. It's ideal for small hands and limited spaces, making it preferable for young children or environments with space constraints.

Educational Scope

Larger globes generally offer more detailed maps, including political boundaries, physical features, and thematic layers like climate or population density. The eleven beginners globe's focus is on simplicity, making it less suitable for advanced studies but perfect for foundational learning.

Price and Accessibility

Smaller globes tend to be more affordable, making them accessible to a broader audience. The eleven beginners globus offers an economical entry point into geographic learning.

Design and Aesthetics

While larger globes may prioritize detail, smaller globes like this one excel in bright, engaging visuals that appeal to children, fostering interest and curiosity.

Practical Recommendations for Buyers

Ideal Users

- Children aged 3-10 years old beginning their geography journey
- Parents and teachers seeking an engaging, durable educational tool
- Small classrooms or home study spaces where size is a concern

Considerations Before Purchase

- Assess whether the globe's simplicity aligns with educational goals
- Ensure labels are legible for the child's age group
- Verify the quality of materials for durability
- Explore available stand options for easy display and handling

Supplementary Resources

To maximize learning, combine the globe with:

- Age-appropriate geography books
- Interactive maps and digital tools
- Educational games focusing on world geography
- Cultural and environmental videos

Conclusion and Final Thoughts

The eleven beginners ng eleven beginners 11 cm globus stands out as a well-designed, engaging, and practical educational tool for introducing young children to the basics of world geography. Its compact size, vivid visuals, and user-friendly features make it suitable for early learners, fostering curiosity and foundational knowledge.

However, users and educators should recognize its limitations regarding detail and scope. It works best as a supplementary resource alongside other educational materials. For parents and teachers seeking a fun, durable, and portable globe that sparks interest without overwhelming young learners, this globe offers significant value.

In an era where global awareness is increasingly vital, starting with simple, accessible tools like the eleven beginners globus can lay the groundwork for a lifelong interest in geography, cultures, and the diverse world we inhabit. Proper use and contextual explanation can turn this small globe into a powerful educational catalyst, inspiring the next generation of explorers, travelers, and global citizens.

QuestionAnswer What is the size of the Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus? The Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus has a diameter of 11 centimeters, making it a compact and beginner-friendly globe suitable for learning. Is the Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus suitable for children? Yes, its small size and simple design make the Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus ideal for children and beginners starting to learn about world geography. What features does the Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus offer? This globe provides basic geographic features, including country borders, major cities, and continents, designed to aid beginners in understanding world geography. How durable is the Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus for classroom use? The globe is made from sturdy materials suitable for classroom environments, ensuring it can withstand regular handling by students. Can the Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus be used for educational activities? Absolutely, it serves as an excellent educational tool for teaching basic geography concepts to beginners. Where can I purchase the Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus? You can find the Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus at educational supply stores, online marketplaces, or specialized globe retailers. What is the price range of the Eleven Beginners 11 cm globus? The price typically ranges from affordable to moderate, making it accessible for schools, parents, and individual learners interested in basic globes.

Related keywords: eleven beginners, 11 cm globus, globe, world map, educational globe, mini globe, tabletop globe, student globe, learning globe, globe for kids

Read the full article online: [Eleven Beginners Ng Eleven Beginners 11 Cm Globus](#)