

acca f1 note 2014 Study Guide

acca f1 note 2014 is an essential resource for students preparing for the Foundation Level Paper F1 (Managing Finance) of the ACCA qualification. As one of the foundational papers, F1 covers fundamental principles of business accounting, management, and finance, making it crucial for building a solid base for advanced studies. This comprehensive note aims to provide an overview of the key topics, concepts, and exam tips from the 2014 syllabus, helping students to understand and master the core ideas effectively.

Introduction to ACCA F1 2014 Syllabus

Understanding the scope of the ACCA F1 syllabus for 2014 is vital. The exam focuses on introducing students to the basic concepts of business finance, management, and the role of accounting in organizations. The core areas include the purpose of accounting, business organizations, the role of management, and the basics of financial management.

Key Concepts Covered in ACCA F1 Note 2014

1. The Purpose of Accounting

Accounting serves as a vital tool for decision-making within organizations. It provides financial information that helps managers, investors, and other stakeholders evaluate the company's performance.

- **Financial Accounting:** Recording, summarizing, and reporting financial transactions.
- **Management Accounting:** Providing information for internal decision-making.
- **Accounting Principles:** Concepts such as prudence, consistency, and going concern.

2. Types of Business Organizations

Different organizational structures impact financial management and reporting.

- **Sole Proprietorships:** Owned by one individual, simple to set up but limited in resources.
- **Partnerships:** Owned by two or more individuals sharing profits and responsibilities.
- **Limited Companies:** Separate legal entity, offering limited liability to shareholders.

3. The Role of Management in Business

Management is responsible for planning, organizing, leading, and controlling resources to achieve organizational goals.

- **Planning:** Setting objectives and determining the best course of action.
- **Organizing:** Allocating resources and establishing the structure.
- **Leading:** Motivating and directing staff.
- **Controlling:** Monitoring performance and making adjustments.

4. Financial Management Basics

Financial management involves planning, organizing, directing, and controlling financial activities.

- **Budgeting:** Forecasting income and expenses to manage resources effectively.
- **Cash Flow Management:** Ensuring sufficient liquidity for operations.
- **Cost Control:** Monitoring and reducing expenses to improve profitability.

Important Financial Ratios and Analysis

Understanding key ratios helps assess a company's financial health.

1. Liquidity Ratios

These ratios measure the ability to meet short-term obligations.

- **Current Ratio:** Current Assets / Current Liabilities.
- **Quick Ratio:** (Current Assets - Inventory) / Current Liabilities.

2. Profitability Ratios

Assess the company's ability to generate profit.

- **Gross Profit Margin:** Gross Profit / Revenue.
- **Net Profit Margin:** Net Profit / Revenue.
- **Return on Capital Employed (ROCE):** Operating Profit / Capital Employed.

3. Efficiency Ratios

Evaluate how effectively resources are used.

- **Asset Turnover:** Revenue / Total Assets.
- **Debtors Turnover:** Credit Sales / Debtors.

Exam Tips for ACCA F1 2014

Success in the F1 exam requires understanding key concepts and practicing application.

1. Understand Core Principles

Focus on grasping fundamental ideas rather than memorizing details. Clear understanding of concepts like the purpose of accounting and types of business organizations is vital.

2. Practice Past Papers

Practicing previous exam questions helps familiarize with question formats and time management.

3. Focus on Key Ratios and Calculations

Be comfortable with calculating and interpreting financial ratios as they often appear in exams.

4. Use Clear, Structured Answers

Present answers logically with headings, bullet points, and concise explanations to improve clarity and marks.

5. Review the Syllabus Regularly

Ensure all topics are covered and revise weak areas consistently.

Additional Resources for ACCA F1 2014 Preparation

To supplement your study, consider using the following resources:

- **Official ACCA Study Texts:** Comprehensive guides aligned with the syllabus.
- **Practice Question Banks:** For honing exam technique.
- **Online Tutorials and Videos:** Visual explanations of complex topics.
- **Study Groups and Forums:** Sharing tips and clarifying doubts.

Conclusion

The **acca f1 note 2014** provides a solid foundation for students aiming to excel in the ACCA Foundation Level Paper F1. By understanding the core principles of accounting, business structures, management roles, and financial analysis, students can confidently approach the exam. Remember, consistent practice, thorough understanding, and strategic revision are key to success. Use this note as a starting point and supplement it with past papers and additional resources to maximize your chances of passing with flying colors. Good luck in your ACCA journey!

acca f1 note 2014 is an essential resource for students preparing for the Foundation Level paper F1, also known as "Accounting and the Business Environment," in the ACCA qualification. As one of the foundational modules, F1 covers fundamental concepts of accounting, business organization, and the external environment in which businesses operate. The 2014 edition of the note provides a comprehensive overview tailored to the syllabus of that year, making it a valuable tool for students aiming to grasp core principles efficiently. In this review, we'll delve into the content, structure, strengths, weaknesses, and how this note serves as an effective study aid for ACCA F1 aspirants.

Overview of ACCA F1 Note 2014

The acca f1 note 2014 is designed to encapsulate the core syllabus for that examination period. It distills complex accounting concepts into clear, manageable sections, making it accessible for students with varying levels of prior knowledge. The note aligns closely with the examiners' expectations, emphasizing understanding of principles over rote memorization.

The note typically covers the following areas:

- The nature and purpose of accounting
- Business organizations and types
- Business environment and external factors
- Ethical considerations in business
- Financial statements and reporting
- Basic costing and budgeting concepts

Being tailored specifically for 2014, the note reflects the exam pattern, question trends, and emphasis areas from that year, which can be particularly useful for students aiming for targeted revision.

Content Breakdown and Effectiveness

Clarity and Structure

The acca f1 note 2014 is well-organized, with each topic compartmentalized into logical sections. Clear headings and subheadings guide students through complex material systematically. The flow from basic concepts to more advanced topics allows learners to build their understanding progressively.

Strengths:

- Concise explanations that avoid unnecessary jargon
- Use of bullet points and summaries for quick revision
- Inclusion of diagrams, charts, and tables to illustrate concepts visually
- End-of-section summaries to reinforce key points

Weaknesses:

- Limited depth in some topics, which may require supplementary reading
- Occasionally, explanations may oversimplify complex issues, potentially leading to gaps in understanding

Coverage of Key Topics

The note emphasizes the core syllabus components, such as:

- The purpose of accounting in recording transactions and providing financial information
- Different types of business organizations (sole traders, partnerships, companies)
- The external business environment, including economic, legal, political, and social factors
- Ethical issues and professional responsibilities
- Basic financial statements like income statements and balance sheets
- Introduction to costing, budgeting, and control

This coverage ensures students are prepared for exam questions that test both conceptual understanding and practical application.

Features and Educational Value

Pros

- Alignment with Exam Syllabus: The note closely follows the 2014 ACCA F1 syllabus, providing

relevant content that helps students focus their revision.

- User-Friendly Language: Clear, simple language makes complex topics accessible for beginners.
- Visual Aids: Charts and diagrams aid comprehension, especially for visual learners.
- Practice-Oriented: Contains sample questions and practice exercises aligned with exam standards.
- Time-Efficient: Compact and focused, allowing students to review large portions of syllabus quickly.

Cons

- Lack of In-Depth Analysis: For students seeking detailed theoretical explanations, the note may fall short.
- Limited Practice Questions: While some exercises are included, additional practice material may be necessary for thorough preparation.
- Historical Context: As it's based on the 2014 syllabus, some content may be outdated relative to current standards; however, core principles remain relevant.

Utility for Students and Educators

The acca f1 note 2014 serves as an excellent revision tool for students who have already studied the course material and need a quick refresher before exams. Its structured format and emphasis on key points make it ideal for last-minute revision.

For educators, the note provides a clear outline of essential topics, which can be used to develop lesson plans or supplementary teaching materials. However, educators should supplement it with more current resources to ensure students are up-to-date with any syllabus changes.

Comparison with Other Resources

Compared to textbooks, the acca f1 note 2014 offers a condensed version of the syllabus, making it less overwhelming for students. While textbooks provide comprehensive explanations and extensive practice questions, the note's brevity ensures efficient revision.

Online resources and past exam papers are useful complements, especially for practicing application and exam techniques. Students should consider combining the note with these materials for a well-rounded preparation.

Final Assessment and Recommendations

The acca f1 note 2014 is a valuable resource for ACCA Foundation Level students, particularly those seeking a straightforward, exam-oriented overview of the syllabus. Its strengths lie in clarity, organization, and focus on key concepts, making it suitable for quick revision and reinforcement.

Recommendations for Users:

- Use the note as a primary revision tool, but supplement with past papers and practice questions.
- Be aware of syllabus updates; cross-reference with current ACCA materials if needed.
- Engage with additional resources for topics requiring deeper understanding or practical application.

Pros:

- Well-structured and easy to understand
- Focused on exam-relevant content
- Time-efficient for revision purposes

Cons:

- May lack depth for complex topics
- Outdated if syllabus has changed since 2014
- Limited practice questions

Conclusion

In summary, the acca f1 note 2014 remains a useful resource for students aiming to master the core principles of accounting and business environment as per the 2014 syllabus. While it excels in clarity and organization, learners should complement it with other study materials to ensure comprehensive preparation. Its role as a quick-reference guide makes it especially valuable during revision phases, helping students consolidate their knowledge and approach the exam with confidence. Whether you are starting your ACCA journey or polishing your knowledge before the exam, this note can serve as a reliable companion on your path to success.

Question What are the key topics covered in the ACCA F1 Note 2014? The ACCA F1 Note 2014 covers fundamental aspects of the legal, ethical, and regulatory environment of business, including the nature of law, the legal system, sources of law, contract law, and the role of ethics in business. **Answer** How can I effectively utilize the ACCA F1 Note 2014 for exam preparation? To effectively use the ACCA F1 Note 2014, review each section thoroughly, practice past exam questions related

to each topic, and create summary notes to reinforce key concepts and legal principles. Are there any recent updates or changes to the content of ACCA F1 Note 2014? Since the note is from 2014, it is advisable to cross-reference with the latest ACCA syllabus and study materials, as recent updates may have introduced new topics or changed existing content to reflect current legal and ethical standards. What are the main legal systems discussed in the ACCA F1 Note 2014? The main legal systems covered include common law, civil law, religious law, and customary law, along with explanations of how they influence business law across different jurisdictions. Does the ACCA F1 Note 2014 include practical examples for better understanding? Yes, the note includes practical examples and case studies that illustrate legal principles and their application in real-world business scenarios to enhance understanding. Is the ACCA F1 Note 2014 sufficient for passing the F1 exam or should I supplement it? While the ACCA F1 Note 2014 provides a solid foundation, it is recommended to supplement it with past exam papers, practice questions, and up-to-date study guides to maximize your chances of success. Where can I find the official ACCA F1 Note 2014 for download or purchase? Official ACCA study materials, including the F1 Note 2014, can be purchased or accessed through the ACCA website or authorized learning providers. What are common challenges students face when studying the ACCA F1 syllabus from 2014? Common challenges include understanding complex legal terminology, applying legal principles to exam questions, and keeping up with updates in regulations and standards that may have occurred since 2014. How does the ACCA F1 Note 2014 prepare students for real-world business legal environments? The note introduces students to fundamental legal concepts and ethical considerations relevant to business, fostering critical thinking and awareness that are essential for managing legal risks and ethical dilemmas in the workplace.

Related keywords: ACCA F1 notes, ACCA F1 syllabus 2014, ACCA F1 exam tips, ACCA F1 study guide, ACCA F1 revision notes, ACCA F1 practice questions, ACCA F1 curriculum 2014, ACCA F1 exam tips 2014, ACCA F1 course notes, ACCA F1 financial accounting

Advantage Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart

Advantage Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart: An In-Depth Exploration

Advantage keyboard percussion note position chart serves as a vital tool for musicians, educators, and students involved in keyboard percussion instruments such as the marimba, vibraphone, xylophone, and glockenspiel. This chart offers a visual and conceptual representation of how notes are arranged across the keyboard, facilitating easier learning, sight-reading, and performance. Understanding the significance of this chart can greatly enhance a musician's ability to navigate their instrument efficiently, improve their technique, and develop a more comprehensive

grasp of musical theory as it applies to keyboard percussion.

Understanding the Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart

What Is a Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart?

A keyboard percussion note position chart is a diagrammatic representation that maps the notes of the musical scale onto the physical layout of a keyboard percussion instrument. Unlike traditional piano keyboards, which are linear and standardized, percussion keyboards often vary in size, note range, and layout depending on the instrument type. The chart provides a visual guide that indicates the precise location of each note, aiding in quick identification and accurate playing.

Core Components of the Chart

- **Note Labels:** Indicate the specific pitch (e.g., C4, D5).
- **Note Positions:** Show where each note is physically located on the instrument's keyboard.
- **Octave Markings:** Help identify the octave range for each note.
- **Color Coding:** Often used to differentiate between note groups or to highlight scales and chord formations.

The Advantages of Using a Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart

1. Facilitates Faster Learning and Sight Reading

One of the primary benefits of a note position chart is its ability to accelerate the learning process. Musicians can quickly familiarize themselves with the layout of notes, reducing the time spent searching for pitches during practice and performance. This visual aid enhances sight-reading skills by enabling players to instantly recognize note locations, leading to more confident and fluid playing.

2. Promotes Technical Accuracy and Consistency

By providing a clear visual reference, the chart helps musicians develop muscle memory for note positions. This consistency ensures accurate note placement, which is crucial for maintaining intonation and rhythm, especially in complex pieces or fast passages. Over time, this leads to more precise and expressive performances.

3. Enhances Musical Understanding and Theoretical Knowledge

The chart serves as an educational tool that bridges the gap between visual note layout and musical theory. It helps students understand scales, chords, intervals, and harmonies by visually mapping

these concepts onto the instrument. This integrated approach deepens their overall musical comprehension.

4. Aids in Transposition and Arrangement

Musicians often need to transpose pieces or adapt arrangements to different keys. The note position chart simplifies this process by providing a visual map of note locations across the instrument's range. This makes transposing and arranging less daunting, especially for beginners who may struggle with mental transposition.

5. Supports Composition and Improvisation

For composers and improvisers, understanding note positions visually can inspire creative ideas and facilitate experimentation. The chart acts as a reference point for exploring new voicings, scales, and melodic lines, enriching the musician's expressive palette.

Applying the Note Position Chart in Practice

1. Learning Scales and Chords

- **Identify the starting note:** Use the chart to locate the root of the scale or chord.
- **Follow the pattern:** Visualize the sequence of notes across the keyboard, practicing ascending and descending patterns.
- **Memorize positions:** Over repeated practice, internalize the note locations for quick recall.

2. Improving Sight Reading

When sight-reading a new piece, refer to the chart to quickly locate notes rather than searching blindly. This reduces hesitation and improves the fluidity of performance, especially in fast or complex passages.

3. Developing Technical Skills

Use the chart to create exercises that focus on specific note groups, intervals, or hand positions. This targeted approach enhances technical proficiency and hand coordination.

4. Composing and Arranging

Leverage the visual map to experiment with new melodies, harmonies, or voicings. The chart can serve as a creative springboard, guiding the placement of notes within the instrument's range.

Designing an Effective Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart

Key Considerations

- **Instrument Range:** Tailor the chart to match the specific instrument's note range and layout.
- **Clarity and Readability:** Use clear labels, contrasting colors, and simple graphics.
- **Portability:** Make the chart accessible for practice sessions and lessons.
- **Comprehensive Coverage:** Include all notes relevant to the repertoire and exercises.

Tools and Resources for Creating Charts

- Digital notation software (e.g., Finale, Sibelius)
- Graphical design tools (e.g., Adobe Illustrator, Canva)
- Pre-made templates available online

Limitations and Considerations

Potential Challenges

- **Instrument Variability:** Different keyboard percussion instruments may have varying note ranges and layouts, requiring customized charts.
- **Over-Reliance on Visual Aids:** Excessive dependence on charts might hinder developing internal auditory and kinesthetic skills.
- **Learning Curve:** Beginners may need guidance in interpreting and utilizing the chart effectively.

Best Practices for Maximizing Benefits

- Use the chart alongside traditional methods of learning and ear training.
- Gradually phase out reliance on visual aids as familiarity improves.
- Incorporate exercises that challenge note recognition without the chart to build internal mapping.

The Role of the Note Position Chart in Music Education

Teaching Strategies

Instructors can incorporate the chart into lessons by encouraging students to use it for initial learning, then gradually shifting towards internalized note recognition. It can be used for:

- Demonstrating scales and arpeggios
- Building sight-reading exercises
- Exploring musical concepts visually

Benefits for Students

- Enhanced spatial awareness of notes
- Improved confidence in navigating the instrument
- Better understanding of the relationship between music theory and physical layout

Conclusion: Embracing the Power of the Note Position Chart

The **advantage keyboard percussion note position chart** is more than just a visual aid; it is an essential educational and performance tool that bridges the gap between musical notation, theoretical understanding, and physical execution. When used effectively, it can significantly enhance a musician's proficiency, confidence, and musical insight. Whether for beginners learning the basics or advanced players exploring complex arrangements, integrating this chart into practice routines fosters a more intuitive, informed, and expressive approach to keyboard percussion playing. As with any educational tool, its true power lies in balanced and mindful application, complemented by ear training, technical exercises, and musical exploration.

Advantage Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart: Enhancing Performance and Education

The advantage keyboard percussion note position chart stands as an invaluable resource for percussionists, educators, and students alike. By providing a clear, organized visual of note placements across various keyboard percussion instruments—such as the xylophone, marimba, vibraphone, and glockenspiel—this chart simplifies complex information, promotes accurate performance, and enhances pedagogical strategies. As the demand for precision and efficiency grows in percussion education and performance, understanding the significance and application of this chart becomes essential for those committed to mastering keyboard percussion.

Understanding the Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart

What Is a Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart?

At its core, a keyboard percussion note position chart is a visual or schematic representation that maps out the exact location of each musical note across the keys of percussion instruments. Unlike traditional piano keyboards, which follow a standardized layout, percussion instrument layouts can vary, especially considering the range, tuning, and specific instrument design.

A typical chart includes:

- Note labels: Identifying each pitch (e.g., C4, D5)
- Positioning: Showcasing where each note resides on the instrument
- Color coding: Differentiating between octaves or note groups
- Instrument-specific layouts: Adjusted for marimbas, xylophones, vibraphones, etc.

This visual tool offers a quick reference, aiding performers in locating notes swiftly, preparing for performances, and designing educational exercises.

Why Is It Considered Advantageous?

The term 'advantage' reflects the multiple benefits this chart provides:

- Efficiency: Speeds up note identification during rehearsals and performances.
- Accuracy: Minimizes errors in note placement, especially for complex passages.
- Educational clarity: Assists students in understanding the spatial relationship between notes.
- Consistency: Promotes uniformity in teaching and playing techniques.

The Significance of Note Positioning in Keyboard Percussion Instruments

The Role of Note Layout in Performance Precision

Percussion instruments like the marimba and vibraphone feature a series of bars arranged chromatically or diatonically. The physical positioning of these bars directly influences a player's ability to execute passages accurately and efficiently. Precise note positioning is especially critical in fast passages or intricate melodies.

For example:

- Speed and agility: Well-organized note positions reduce hand movement.
- Hand coordination: Consistent placement enhances muscle memory.
- Minimized fatigue: Logical layouts decrease unnecessary stretching or awkward movements.

The Impact on Technique and Articulation

Proper note positioning supports various technical aspects:

- Stroke consistency: Knowing exact note locations aids in developing uniform strikes.
- Dynamic control: Precise placement allows for better control over volume and tone.
- Expressive playing: Accurate note localization facilitates nuanced phrasing.

Designing the Perfect Note Position Chart

Factors to Consider

Creating an effective advantage keyboard percussion note position chart involves several considerations:

- Instrument range: The specific number of notes and octave span on the instrument.
- Bar layout: Arrangement of bars?linear, staggered, or ergonomic.
- Color coding and labeling: Clear visual distinctions for quick recognition.
- User-friendliness: Easy to interpret for players of all levels.

Common Elements Included

Most charts incorporate:

- Note labels: Standard notation with octave numbers.
- Color codes: Different colors for each octave or note group.
- Key markers: Indications of middle C, octave boundaries, or special notes.
- Physical layout: Visual of the instrument?s bar arrangement, often with a top-down view.

Variations for Different Instruments

Since each keyboard percussion instrument has its unique layout, charts are tailored accordingly:

- Marimba: Typically has a larger range with more bars, often spanning four or five octaves.
- Xylophone: Usually smaller, with a focus on treble notes.
- Vibraphone: Similar to marimba but with motorized resonators.
- Glockenspiel: Smaller range, primarily in the higher octaves.

Each requires a customized chart for optimal utility.

Practical Applications of the Note Position Chart

Educational Use

Teachers leverage these charts to:

- Introduce note reading: Visual aids help beginners associate notation with physical position.
- Develop muscle memory: Repetitive exercises based on the chart reinforce note location.
- Design exercises: Creating sight-reading or transposition activities aligned with the chart.

Performance Preparation

Musicians utilize the chart to:

- Plan passages: Identify note locations for efficient fingerings.
- Memorize pieces: Visual cues aid in internalizing note sequences.
- Troubleshoot issues: Quickly locate problematic notes during rehearsals.

Instrument Maintenance and Customization

Custom charts help technicians and players:

- Identify bar replacements: Ensuring new bars are correctly positioned.
- Adjust instrument setup: Optimize ergonomics based on player size or preference.

Benefits of Using an Advantage Keyboard Percussion Note Position Chart

Enhances Accuracy and Speed

With a ready reference, players can locate notes faster, leading to more precise performances, especially under time constraints.

Supports Learning and Pedagogy

Students grasp note layout concepts more quickly when supported by visual tools, accelerating their progress and boosting confidence.

Facilitates Consistency Across Ensembles

Uniform charts ensure all performers interpret note positions similarly, promoting cohesive ensemble

playing.

Assists in Transcriptions and Arrangements

Arrangers and composers can use the chart to visualize note placements during transcription and score development, ensuring fidelity to instrument layout.

Future Trends and Innovations

Digital and Interactive Charts

The advent of digital technology has led to:

- Interactive apps that simulate note placement and allow customization.
- Augmented reality (AR) tools for real-time note position visualization.
- Integration with MIDI and digital interfaces for precise mapping.

Customization and Personalization

Players increasingly seek personalized charts tailored to their instrument's specific configuration, playing style, or educational needs.

Cross-Instrument Compatibility

Developing universal or adaptable charts that can be used across various keyboard percussion instruments streamlines learning and performance.

Conclusion

The advantage keyboard percussion note position chart is more than just a visual aid; it is a foundational tool that bridges the gap between notation and physical execution. By clearly delineating note locations across keyboard percussion instruments, it fosters greater accuracy, efficiency, and confidence in both performance and education. As technology advances, these charts are poised to become even more interactive and personalized, further enhancing their utility. For percussionists committed to excellence, investing time in understanding and utilizing these charts is an essential step toward mastering the art of keyboard percussion.

QuestionAnswer What is an advantage of using a keyboard percussion note position chart for beginners? It provides a visual guide that helps beginners quickly learn note placement and develop proper technique efficiently. How does a note position chart improve a musician's understanding of

keyboard percussion instruments? It offers a clear layout of note locations, enhancing spatial awareness and aiding in faster note recognition and memorization. Can a keyboard percussion note position chart help with sight-reading skills? Yes, by familiarizing students with note positions on the instrument, it improves their ability to read and execute music more accurately and swiftly. What features should a good advantage keyboard percussion note position chart include? It should be clear, color-coded for different notes, include both note names and positions, and be durable for frequent use. Is the note position chart useful for advanced percussionists? While primarily designed for learners, advanced players can also use it as a quick reference or to refine their note placement accuracy. How does a note position chart assist with memorization during practice? It reinforces visual memory of note locations, making it easier to recall note positions during performance or practice sessions. Can digital or interactive note position charts offer advantages over traditional printed charts? Yes, digital charts can be more engaging, customizable, and interactive, providing dynamic learning tools and instant updates. Are advantage keyboard percussion note position charts suitable for all types of keyboard percussion instruments? They are most useful for instruments like the marimba, xylophone, and vibraphone, but should be adapted to fit the specific layout of each instrument. How often should a student refer to a note position chart during practice? Regularly, especially in the early stages of learning, to develop muscle memory and improve note recognition and accuracy.

Related keywords: keyboard percussion note positions, percussion instrument chart, note placement guide, percussion note layout, keyboard percussion mapping, note position diagram, percussion instrument layout, keyboard percussion notation, percussion note arrangement, percussion instrument guide

Read the full article online: [Advantage keyboard percussion note position chart](#)