

U S HISTORY APEX LEARNING VIRTUAL SCHOOL Workbook

Understanding US History Apex Learning Virtual School

u s history apex learning virtual school is an innovative online educational platform designed to provide comprehensive US history courses to students across the United States. As the digital transformation of education accelerates, Apex Learning has positioned itself as a leader in delivering high-quality, flexible, and accessible history education through virtual means. This platform caters to a diverse range of learners, including high school students, homeschooling families, and adult learners seeking to deepen their understanding of American history.

In this article, we will explore the key features of US History Apex Learning Virtual School, its curriculum offerings, benefits, and how it stands out in the landscape of online history education.

Overview of Apex Learning and Its Virtual School Programs

What is Apex Learning?

Apex Learning is a reputable online education provider founded with the goal of transforming traditional learning methods through digital technology. It offers a variety of courses in core subjects such as math, science, English, and social studies, including US history. The platform emphasizes personalized learning, rigorous standards, and student engagement.

Features of the US History Virtual School

The US History course offered by Apex Learning Virtual School is designed to meet state and national standards, ensuring students gain a thorough understanding of America's past. Key features include:

- Interactive multimedia content
- Self-paced learning modules
- Real-time assessments and quizzes
- Progress tracking dashboards
- Access to certified teachers for support
- Flexible scheduling tailored to individual needs

Curriculum Structure and Content

Scope of the US History Course

Apex Learning's US History course covers a broad timeline from pre-Columbian times through contemporary America. The curriculum is structured to provide a chronological understanding of pivotal events, movements, and themes in American history.

The major units typically include:

- Indigenous Peoples and Early Exploration
- Colonial America and the Road to Independence
- The Revolutionary War and Founding Principles
- The Constitution and Early Federal Period
- Civil War and Reconstruction
- The Gilded Age and Progressive Era
- The Roaring Twenties and Great Depression
- World War I and II
- Post-War America and Modern Developments
- Contemporary Issues and American Identity

Learning Objectives

Each unit is designed with clear learning objectives, such as:

- Analyzing causes and effects of historical events
- Understanding the development of American political institutions
- Evaluating the impact of social, economic, and cultural changes
- Developing critical thinking skills through primary and secondary sources
- Connecting historical themes to current American society

Advantages of Using Apex Learning Virtual School for US History

Flexibility and Accessibility

One of the primary benefits of Apex Learning's virtual US History course is the flexibility it offers. Students can access lessons anytime and anywhere, making it ideal for:

- Remote learners
- Students with busy schedules
- Homeschooling families
- Adult learners seeking continuing education

This flexibility ensures that students can progress at their own pace, revisit challenging topics, and balance their studies with other commitments.

Engaging and Interactive Content

The platform utilizes a variety of multimedia resources to enhance learning, including:

- Videos and documentaries
- Interactive maps and timelines
- Audio recordings and podcasts
- Virtual simulations and role-playing activities
- Quizzes and assessments for immediate feedback

Such diverse content helps cater to different learning styles and keeps students actively engaged.

Standards Alignment and Rigor

The curriculum aligns with Common Core State Standards and other state-specific requirements, ensuring that students are meeting academic expectations. The rigorous coursework prepares students for standardized testing, college admissions, and future academic pursuits.

Support and Guidance

Apex Learning provides access to qualified teachers and academic advisors who can assist students with questions, provide feedback, and offer guidance throughout their learning journey. This support system helps maintain motivation and accountability.

How Apex Learning Virtual School Enhances US History Education

Promotes Critical Thinking and Analytical Skills

Through analyzing primary sources, engaging in debates, and completing project-based assessments, students develop critical thinking skills vital for understanding complex historical issues.

Encourages Civic Engagement

A well-rounded US history curriculum fosters a sense of civic responsibility and awareness. By learning about the founding principles, civil rights movements, and contemporary challenges, students gain insights into their role as citizens.

Prepares Students for Academic Success

The platform's focus on comprehension, analytical skills, and standardized test preparation equips students with the tools necessary for success in high school, college, and beyond.

Supports Diverse Learning Needs

Apex Learning offers accommodations for students with disabilities and those who need additional support, ensuring equitable access to quality history education.

Enrollment Process and Accessibility

How to Enroll

Enrolling in Apex Learning's US History virtual course involves:

- Selecting the appropriate course based on grade level and state requirements
- Completing an online registration form
- Coordinating with school counselors or homeschool coordinators
- Accessing the platform via a computer or compatible device

Requirements and Technical Needs

Students need:

- A reliable internet connection
- A computer or tablet
- Basic digital literacy skills

The platform is designed to be user-friendly, with technical support available to assist with setup and troubleshooting.

Accreditation and Recognition

Apex Learning's courses are accredited and recognized by various educational authorities. The US History course is designed to meet or exceed state standards, making it a credible option for fulfilling graduation requirements and earning credits.

Conclusion: The Future of US History Education with Apex Learning

As online education continues to evolve, Apex Learning Virtual School stands out as a comprehensive, engaging, and flexible platform for US history learners. Its well-structured curriculum, interactive content, and dedicated support make it an excellent choice for students seeking to understand America's past in a modern, accessible format.

Whether for supplementing traditional classroom instruction, homeschooling, or adult education, Apex Learning's US History course offers a meaningful pathway to historical literacy and civic understanding. Embracing such digital platforms ensures that learners across the nation can access quality history education regardless of their location or schedule, shaping informed and engaged citizens for the future.

U S History Apex Learning Virtual School has emerged as a prominent platform for students seeking flexible, comprehensive, and accessible history education in the digital age. As online learning continues to transform the educational landscape, Apex Learning Virtual School offers a tailored approach to mastering U.S. history, blending digital resources with structured coursework. This guide provides a detailed exploration of what makes Apex Learning Virtual School a notable choice for students, educators, and parents interested in U.S. history education through a virtual format.

Introduction to Apex Learning Virtual School and Its Role in U.S. History Education

In the evolving landscape of education, U S History Apex Learning Virtual School stands out as a leading provider of online history courses. It aims to bridge gaps in traditional classroom settings by offering flexible schedules, personalized learning pathways, and high-quality digital content. For students preparing for college, AP exams, or simply seeking a robust understanding of American history, Apex Learning provides an engaging, interactive platform that supports diverse learning styles.

What is Apex Learning Virtual School?

Overview

Apex Learning Virtual School is an online educational platform that offers a wide array of courses, including U.S. history, designed for middle and high school students. It partners with school districts across the country to provide virtual classes that meet state standards and curriculum requirements.

Mission and Philosophy

The core mission of Apex Learning is to ensure all students have access to rigorous, engaging, and personalized education. Its philosophy emphasizes:

- Flexibility in scheduling
- Accessibility for diverse learners
- High-quality digital content aligned with standards
- Supportive tools for teachers and students

Key Features of Apex Learning U.S. History Course

Comprehensive Curriculum

The U.S. History course offered by Apex Learning covers a broad timeline, from pre-Columbian societies to contemporary America. The curriculum is designed to meet state and national standards, including AP U.S. History requirements.

Interactive Content and Resources

- Multimedia presentations: Videos, animations, and infographics to illustrate key concepts.
- Primary source documents: Access to original texts, speeches, and historical documents.
- Assessments and quizzes: Frequent checkpoints to monitor understanding.
- Project-based assignments: Opportunities for students to explore historical themes through research and presentations.

Personalized Learning Pathways

Apex Learning uses data-driven insights to tailor lessons to individual student needs, allowing for self-paced progress and targeted remediation when necessary.

Support Systems

- Teacher support: Certified instructors provide guidance, feedback, and virtual office hours.
- Student support: Tutoring, technical assistance, and accessibility accommodations.
- Parent portals: Transparency and communication about student progress.

Advantages of Using Apex Learning Virtual School for U.S. History

Flexibility and Convenience

Students can access coursework anytime and anywhere, accommodating various schedules and learning environments. This flexibility benefits those balancing extracurriculars, jobs, or other commitments.

High-Quality Content

Apex Learning's curriculum is developed by history educators and aligns with AP standards and state frameworks, ensuring rigorous academic preparation.

Engaging Learning Experience

The integration of multimedia, interactive assessments, and real-world applications makes history engaging and relevant.

Supports Diverse Learners

Features like text-to-speech, adjustable font sizes, and accessible content make the platform inclusive for students with disabilities or different learning preferences.

Preparation for Advanced Placement (AP)

The U.S. History course prepares students for AP exams, which can lead to college credit, providing a strong foundation for future academic pursuits.

Challenges and Considerations

While Apex Learning Virtual School offers many benefits, there are some challenges to consider:

- Self-motivation required: Online learning demands discipline and time management skills.
- Limited face-to-face interaction: Lack of in-person discussions may affect some students' engagement.
- Technical issues: Reliable internet and device access are necessary.
- Cost considerations: Some programs may involve tuition or fees, depending on district agreements.

How to Enroll in Apex Learning U.S. History Course

Prerequisites

Most students need to meet certain grade or course prerequisites, often established by their school district or state education department.

Enrollment Process

- Consult with school counselors or administrators to confirm eligibility.
- Complete registration forms through the school or district platform.
- Obtain login credentials and access instructions.
- Set up a dedicated study schedule.

Support During Enrollment

Apex Learning's customer support and school district personnel help guide students through the enrollment process and troubleshoot technical issues.

Success Strategies for Students in Apex Learning Virtual School

- Create a dedicated study space: Minimizes distractions.
- Develop a consistent schedule: Helps maintain momentum.
- Engage actively with content: Take notes, participate in discussions, and complete assignments thoroughly.
- Use available resources: Leverage videos, primary sources, and support staff.
- Monitor progress regularly: Use dashboards and reports to stay on track.
- Seek help early: Contact teachers or tutors when difficulties arise.

Impact on Education and Future Opportunities

The integration of U S History Apex Learning Virtual School into educational pathways offers significant benefits:

- Accessibility: Students in remote or underserved areas gain access to high-quality history courses.
- College preparedness: Strong foundational knowledge and AP exam readiness.
- Skill development: Critical thinking, analytical writing, and digital literacy.
- Lifelong learning: Encourages curiosity and a deeper understanding of American history.

Conclusion: The Future of U.S. History Education with Apex Learning Virtual School

As digital education continues to expand, platforms like Apex Learning Virtual School are redefining how students engage with U.S. history. By combining rigorous content, flexible delivery, and personalized support, Apex Learning makes history accessible and meaningful for a diverse student body. For those seeking a comprehensive, engaging, and flexible way to explore America's past, Apex Learning offers a compelling virtual solution that prepares learners for academic success and informed citizenship.

In summary, U S History Apex Learning Virtual School exemplifies the evolving landscape of online history education?combining technology, pedagogy, and accessibility to foster a deeper understanding of American history. Whether you're a student, parent, or educator, exploring this platform can open new avenues for engaging with America's story in a dynamic and adaptable format.

Question What is Apex Learning Virtual School's role in U.S. history education? Apex Learning Virtual School offers online courses in U.S. history designed to provide students with flexible, comprehensive, and engaging instruction aligned with state standards, supporting both credit recovery and advanced learning. How do students access U.S. history courses through Apex Learning Virtual School? Students access U.S. history courses via the Apex Learning online platform, which can be integrated into their school district's curriculum or taken independently, allowing for flexible scheduling and remote learning. Are Apex Learning U.S. history courses suitable for AP students? Yes, Apex Learning offers AP U.S. History courses that prepare students for the AP exam, providing rigorous content, practice assessments, and aligned curriculum to support advanced placement standards. How does Apex Learning Virtual School incorporate diversity and multiple perspectives in U.S. history? The curriculum emphasizes diverse narratives and multiple perspectives, covering topics such as Native American history, civil rights movements, and contributions of various groups to provide a comprehensive understanding of U.S. history. What are the benefits of choosing Apex Learning Virtual School for U.S. history courses? Benefits include flexible scheduling, personalized learning paths, access to expert-designed content, and the ability to progress at one's own pace, making it ideal for remote learners or those needing credit recovery. How does Apex Learning Virtual School ensure the accuracy and relevance of its U.S. history content? The courses are developed by experienced educators and historians, regularly updated to reflect current scholarship and standards, ensuring accurate, relevant, and standards-aligned content. Can students earn high school credit in U.S. history through Apex Learning Virtual School? Yes, students can earn official high school credits upon completing the U.S. history course, which can be transferred to their home schools or used for graduation requirements. What kind of assessments are included in Apex Learning's U.S. history courses? The courses include quizzes, tests, projects, and discussions designed to assess understanding, critical thinking, and analysis skills, with progress monitored through the platform's reporting tools.

Related keywords: U.S. history, Apex Learning, virtual school, online history courses, American history, digital education, distance learning, history curriculum, online high school, virtual learning

platform

HISTORY AS A SYSTEM AND OTHER ESSAYS TOWARD A PHIL

History as a system and other essays toward a phil is a thought-provoking collection of writings that delve into the nature of history, its interpretative frameworks, and its philosophical underpinnings. This compilation explores how history functions as a structured, systematic discipline and offers insights into the philosophical questions that arise from our understanding of past events. In this article, we will examine the core themes of the essays, analyze their significance in contemporary historiography, and discuss their contributions to philosophical debates about history and knowledge.

Understanding "History as a System"

Defining History as a System

The phrase "history as a system" refers to the conceptualization of history not merely as a chronological record of events but as an interconnected, coherent framework that explains the development of human societies. This approach emphasizes the pattern, structure, and underlying logic that can be discerned in historical processes.

Historically, many thinkers have sought to understand history as a systematic process, aiming to uncover laws or principles that govern historical change. This perspective aligns with the desire for a scientific understanding of history, seeking objectivity and generality in explaining how societies evolve over time.

The Significance of Viewing History as a System

Viewing history as a system offers several advantages:

- **Predictive Power:** Recognizing patterns allows some historians to forecast potential future developments.
- **Unified Explanation:** It provides a comprehensive framework that connects diverse historical events and phenomena.
- **Clarity and Coherence:** Systematic approaches help organize complex historical data into understandable models.

However, critics argue that this perspective may oversimplify the complexities and contingencies inherent in human history.

Key Themes in "Other Essays Toward a Phil"

The collection presents a series of essays that collectively aim to develop a philosophical understanding of history, knowledge, and human existence. These essays grapple with fundamental questions such as whether history can be truly understood through systematic methods and what the limits of historical knowledge might be.

Historical Knowledge and Its Limits

One recurring theme is the nature and scope of historical knowledge. The essays explore whether history can be reduced to objective facts or if it is inherently interpretative and subjective.

Main points include:

- Historiography involves interpretation, which inevitably introduces bias.
- Complete objectivity in history may be unattainable, emphasizing the importance of critical analysis.
- Understanding history requires recognizing the limits of our knowledge and the role of perspective.

Philosophical Foundations of History

The essays also delve into the philosophical assumptions that underpin historical inquiry, such as causality, change, and human agency.

Key discussions involve:

- The debate between deterministic and voluntarist views of history.
- The role of teleology?whether history has an ultimate purpose or direction.
- The importance of understanding human motives and consciousness in interpreting historical events.

Historical Systems and Philosophical Perspectives

Hegel's Dialectical Method

One influential philosophical approach discussed in the essays is Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel's dialectical method, which sees history as a rational process unfolding through contradictions and their resolutions.

Core ideas include:

- History as the realization of human freedom.
- Progress occurs through conflicts and their synthesis.
- Historical development follows a logical, almost teleological pattern.

This view positions history as a systematic and rational process, aligning with the idea of history as a system.

Marx's Historical Materialism

Karl Marx's theory offers another systematic perspective, emphasizing economic structures and class struggles as driving forces of history.

Main features:

- History as a series of stages dictated by material conditions.
- Class conflict as the engine of social change.
- Historical development as progressing toward a classless society.

Marx's approach positions history within a scientific framework, aiming to uncover laws governing societal change.

Contemporary Implications and Critiques

Postmodern Challenges to Systematic History

In recent decades, postmodern thinkers have challenged the notion of history as a coherent system, emphasizing the subjective, narrative, and fragmented nature of historical knowledge.

Key critiques include:

- The impossibility of objective history due to inherent biases.
- The importance of multiple perspectives and narratives.

- The rejection of grand narratives or totalizing theories of history.

These critiques emphasize the contingent and constructed aspects of historical understanding.

Integrating Systematic and Interpretative Approaches

Many contemporary historians advocate for a balanced approach that recognizes the value of systematic methods while acknowledging interpretative complexities. This synthesis aims to produce more nuanced and comprehensive histories.

Strategies include:

- Using data-driven methods alongside critical analysis.
- Recognizing the role of narrative and storytelling in conveying historical insights.
- Engaging with multiple perspectives to enrich understanding.

Conclusion: The Future of History as a System

The essays in "History as a system and other essays toward a phil" invite us to reflect on the nature and limits of historical knowledge. While systematic approaches offer clarity and coherence, they must be tempered with philosophical awareness of subjectivity and complexity. As historiography continues to evolve, integrating diverse methodologies and perspectives will be essential for a richer understanding of our past.

By examining the philosophical debates and theoretical frameworks presented in these essays, readers gain a deeper appreciation of how history functions both as a discipline and as a reflection of human striving to understand itself. Whether as a scientific system or a narrative craft, history remains a vital, dynamic field that challenges us to think critically about the stories we tell and the truths we seek.

Meta Description:

Explore the concepts of "History as a system" and "Other essays toward a phil," examining how systematic and philosophical approaches shape our understanding of history, its limitations, and its future directions.

History as a System and Other Essays Toward a Philosophy of History is a thought-provoking collection of essays that delves into the philosophical underpinnings of history, examining how history can be understood as a coherent, interconnected system. Edited and largely authored by the distinguished historian and philosopher Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel, this work has significantly

influenced the way scholars conceptualize historical development, causality, and the nature of historical truth. Its rich, complex ideas continue to resonate in contemporary debates about the philosophy of history, making it a cornerstone text for students and scholars alike.

Overview of the Book

History as a System and Other Essays Toward a Philosophy of History is a compilation that explores the idea that history is not merely a sequence of isolated events but rather an interconnected and rational process. Hegel argues that history unfolds according to a rational plan, driven by the realization of human freedom and self-awareness. The essays examine various aspects of this thesis, from the nature of historical change to the role of human consciousness in shaping historical events.

The book is divided into several essays, each addressing different facets of the overarching theme. These include discussions on the dialectical method, the concept of world history, the role of civilizations, and the development of human consciousness. Throughout, Hegel emphasizes the importance of understanding history as a meaningful, systematic process rather than a random accumulation of facts.

Historical System as a Philosophical Concept

Understanding History as a System

Hegel's central idea is that history operates as a rational system. Unlike viewings of history as chaotic or merely descriptive, Hegel sees it as a logical progression toward freedom and self-awareness. This perspective posits that:

- History reflects a divine or universal plan: Hegel believed that history is guided by an absolute spirit working through human institutions and actions.
- Progression through dialectics: The development of history is driven by dialectical processes—thesis, antithesis, synthesis—that resolve contradictions and propel humanity forward.
- End goal of history: According to Hegel, the culmination of history is the realization of absolute freedom, often associated with the modern state and rational self-consciousness.

Features of Hegel's historical system include:

- A teleological view: history has a purpose and direction.
- Recognition of contradiction and conflict as drivers of progress.
- Emphasis on rationality: historical events are meaningful steps toward human self-realization.

Pros:

- Provides a comprehensive framework linking past, present, and future.
- Emphasizes the importance of rational development and human agency.
- Offers a unifying vision of history as meaningful and purposeful.

Cons:

- Can be perceived as overly idealistic or deterministic.
- Difficult to empirically verify the notion of a guiding absolute spirit.
- May overlook the randomness and chaos inherent in historical events.

Critiques and Debates

While influential, Hegel's idea of history as a rational system has faced substantial critique. Critics argue that:

- It risks imposing a philosophical narrative onto history that may distort complex realities.
- It underestimates the influence of chance, power struggles, and individual agency.
- Its teleological nature can lead to a form of historical optimism or justification of certain political regimes.

Despite these critiques, the concept of history as a system remains a powerful heuristic for understanding the interconnectedness of historical phenomena.

Key Essays and Their Contributions

"The Actuality of Philosophy"

In this essay, Hegel emphasizes that philosophy is not merely theoretical but actively engaged with the actual world. He asserts that philosophical ideas are realized through historical development, reinforcing the idea that history and philosophy are intertwined.

Main points:

- Philosophy reflects the unfolding of the Absolute Spirit.
- The realization of philosophical truths occurs through historical processes.

- History serves as the living expression of philosophical ideas.

Significance:

This essay underscores the importance of viewing history as a dynamic, philosophical process rather than a static record.

"The Philosophy of History"

Perhaps the most famous essay from the collection, "The Philosophy of History" elaborates on the idea that history is a rational process directed toward human freedom.

Key features:

- The concept of 'world-historical individuals' who embody the spirit of their age.
- The idea that history develops through the conflicts and resolutions of different civilizations.
- The recognition that Western civilization, especially, plays a central role in the realization of freedom.

Features:

- Emphasizes the importance of recognizing the universal and particular aspects of history.
- Suggests that history is a process of self-discovery for humanity.

Pros:

- Offers a compelling narrative of progress.
- Connects philosophical ideas directly to historical events.

Cons:

- The Eurocentric perspective can be critiqued for neglecting other civilizations.
- The deterministic tone may oversimplify complex historical processes.

Philosophical Significance and Influence

Impact on Historical and Philosophical Thought

Hegel's conception of history as a systematic and rational process has profoundly influenced subsequent philosophical and historical theories. It inspired:

- The development of Marxist historical materialism, where history progresses through class struggles.
- The existentialist critique of teleological histories.
- The ideas of modern philosophy of history, emphasizing understanding history as a meaningful, connected whole.

Features:

- Encourages viewing history as a process of human emancipation.
- Promotes the idea that understanding historical development is essential for shaping the future.

Pros:

- Provides a comprehensive framework for understanding societal change.
- Bridges philosophy and history in a meaningful way.

Cons:

- The teleological approach can justify current power structures.
- May lead to deterministic interpretations that overlook agency and contingency.

Conclusion: Reflections and Relevance Today

History as a system and other essays toward a philosophy of history remains a foundational text that challenges readers to think about history beyond mere chronology. Its emphasis on rational development, dialectical progress, and the interconnectedness of human events offers a compelling vision of history as a meaningful pursuit.

Pros:

- Offers a unifying, philosophical framework for understanding the flow of history.
- Inspires ongoing debate about the nature of historical truth and progress.
- Encourages viewing history as an active, dynamic process.

Cons:

- Its abstract nature can be difficult to apply empirically.
- Potential for deterministic or Eurocentric biases.
- May oversimplify the complexity and chaos inherent in historical processes.

Today, Hegel's ideas continue to influence debates in philosophy, history, political theory, and social sciences. While not without criticism, their enduring relevance lies in their challenge to see history as an active, purposeful journey—a perspective that remains vital in understanding our past and shaping our future.

In sum, *History as a System and Other Essays Toward a Philosophy of History* is a monumental work that pushes readers to reconsider the nature of history itself. Its philosophical insights have left an indelible mark on how we conceptualize human development, offering both inspiration and caution in our quest to understand the past's complexity and meaning.

Question What is the central thesis of 'History as a System' in the context of the essays toward a philosophy? The central thesis suggests that history can be understood as a coherent, interconnected system where events and developments are part of a larger, rational order that reflects underlying philosophical principles. How does the essay 'History as a System' challenge traditional views of historical narrative? It challenges traditional linear or episodic narratives by proposing that history functions as an integrated system, emphasizing patterns, underlying structures, and the interconnectedness of historical phenomena. In what ways do the essays 'Toward a Philosophy of History' contribute to contemporary philosophical debates? They contribute by offering a systematic approach to understanding history's role in human existence, emphasizing rationality, progress, and the search for universal principles, thereby influencing debates on historicism and philosophical realism. What philosophical influences are evident in the essays 'History as a System' and related works? Influences include Hegel's dialectical method, Kantian ideas of reason and universality, and Enlightenment ideals of progress, all of which underpin the view of history as a rational, systematic process. How do the essays address the relationship between history and human consciousness? They explore how history shapes and is shaped by human consciousness, suggesting that understanding history as a system helps humans grasp their place in a rational universe and develop self-awareness. What are some critiques of viewing history as a system presented in these essays? Critiques include the risk of oversimplification, determinism, and neglecting contingency or the role of individual agency, which some argue reduces history to a mechanical process rather than a complex, dynamic system. Why are these essays considered significant in the development of philosophical approaches to history? Because they offer a comprehensive framework that integrates historical analysis with philosophical inquiry, influencing subsequent theories of historicism, systemic thinking, and the philosophy of history.

Related keywords: history as a system, philosophical essays, historiography, systematic history, philosophy of history, historical methodology, epistemology of history, theory of history, historical consciousness, historiographical analysis

Read the full article online: [history as a system and other essays toward a phil](#)