

tora tora tora review questions and answers Ebook

tora tora tora review questions and answers are essential tools for students and enthusiasts aiming to deepen their understanding of this classic film. Whether you're preparing for a quiz, engaging in a discussion, or simply want to test your knowledge, having a comprehensive set of review questions and answers can greatly enhance your learning experience. In this article, we'll explore various aspects of Tora Tora Tora, including its historical context, plot details, character analysis, and cinematic elements, all framed through review questions and answers designed to boost your comprehension and SEO visibility.

Understanding Tora Tora Tora: An Overview

What is Tora Tora Tora?

- **Answer:** Tora Tora Tora is a 1970 war film that depicts the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor on December 7, 1941. The film is renowned for its detailed and balanced portrayal of both the American and Japanese perspectives leading up to and during the attack.

- It is considered one of the most historically accurate films about the event, aiming to educate viewers about the complex circumstances surrounding the attack.

What are the main themes of Tora Tora Tora?

- **Answer:** The film explores themes such as the horrors of war, the importance of intelligence and miscommunication, duty and sacrifice, and the tragic consequences of diplomatic failures.

- It also delves into the human stories behind the military decisions, emphasizing the personal sacrifices made by soldiers and civilians alike.

Key Review Questions and Answers for Tora Tora Tora

1. What was the primary objective of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor as depicted in the film?

- **Answer:** The primary objective was to cripple the United States Pacific Fleet to prevent interference with Japan's expansion in Southeast Asia and the Pacific, thereby securing Japanese

dominance in the region.

2. How does the film portray the American military's preparedness for the attack?

- **Answer:** The film shows that the U.S. military was largely unprepared for the attack due to intelligence failures, miscommunications, and underestimations of the Japanese threat.
- It highlights the surprise element and the lack of adequate defensive measures at Pearl Harbor.

3. What role does intelligence play in the events leading up to the attack?

- **Answer:** The film emphasizes that intelligence warnings were received but either ignored, misunderstood, or not acted upon effectively, leading to the devastating surprise attack.
- It illustrates the importance of proper intelligence analysis and communication in military strategy.

4. Describe the perspective of the Japanese characters in the film.

- **Answer:** The Japanese characters are portrayed as disciplined and committed soldiers carrying out orders to defend their country and expand their influence, with some scenes depicting their strategic planning and the challenges they face.
- The film humanizes them, showing their motivations and the complexity of their decisions.

5. How does Tora Tora Tora depict the American response during and after the attack?

- **Answer:** The film shows the chaos and shock experienced during the attack, followed by a resolute American response, including immediate military action and mobilization for war.
- It also portrays the resilience and patriotism of the American people in the aftermath of the attack.

Analyzing Characters and Historical Accuracy

What are some key characters in Tora Tora Tora, and what roles do they play?

- **Answer:** The film features characters such as Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto, who plans the

attack; Commander Mitsuo Fuchida, the pilot leading the attack; and American officers like Commander Rochefort, who is involved in intelligence analysis. These characters help humanize the historical figures involved in the event.

How accurate is Tora Tora Tora in depicting the events of Pearl Harbor?

- **Answer:** The film is praised for its high level of historical accuracy, including detailed depictions of military strategies, ship movements, and aircraft operations. It closely follows documented events and incorporates actual combat footage.

- While some dramatizations are present, the overall portrayal remains faithful to historical records.

Cinematic Elements and Impact

What makes Tora Tora Tora an effective war film?

- **Answer:** Its realistic portrayal of combat scenes, attention to detail, and balanced perspective contribute to its effectiveness. The film's use of actual footage and authentic dialogue enhances its realism.

- The narrative structure effectively builds tension and emotional engagement, making it a compelling educational tool.

How does the film's portrayal of both Japanese and American perspectives enhance its credibility?

- **Answer:** By providing viewpoints from both sides, the film avoids simplistic narratives and offers a nuanced understanding of the events. This balanced approach increases its credibility and educational value.

Additional Review Questions for In-Depth Understanding

6. What lessons can be learned from Tora Tora Tora regarding military intelligence?

- **Answer:** The importance of accurate intelligence, timely communication, and avoiding complacency are key lessons. The film demonstrates how failures in these areas can lead to devastating consequences.

7. In what ways does Tora Tora Tora depict the human cost of war?

- **Answer:** The film shows the destruction of ships, loss of lives, and emotional trauma experienced by survivors, emphasizing the personal toll of such conflicts.

8. How does the film influence viewers' perception of the Pearl Harbor attack?

- **Answer:** It provides a comprehensive, well-researched depiction that fosters understanding of the complexities involved, moving beyond stereotypes to highlight the strategic and human aspects of the event.

Conclusion: Using Review Questions and Answers to Enhance Learning

Utilizing review questions and answers about Tora Tora Tora is an effective way to reinforce knowledge, prepare for exams, or facilitate discussions about this pivotal event in World War II history. These questions cover a broad spectrum, focusing on plot details, character insights, historical accuracy, and cinematic techniques, making them invaluable tools for students and history enthusiasts alike. By engaging actively with these review materials, learners can develop a deeper appreciation of the complexities surrounding Pearl Harbor and the broader implications of war.

For SEO purposes, incorporating targeted keywords such as "Tora Tora Tora review questions," "Tora Tora Tora answers," "Pearl Harbor film questions," and "historical accuracy of Tora Tora Tora" can help improve visibility for those seeking educational resources or film analyses related to this iconic movie. Remember to regularly update your content with new questions and insights to stay relevant and provide comprehensive guidance on this subject.

Tora Tora Tora Review Questions and Answers: A Comprehensive Guide for Enthusiasts and Students

Introduction

Tora Tora Tora review questions and answers serve as an essential resource for history buffs, students, educators, and military enthusiasts eager to deepen their understanding of one of the most pivotal moments in World War II—the attack on Pearl Harbor. This event not only marked a turning point in global history but also exemplified strategic planning, intelligence failures, and the profound consequences of aerial warfare. As you delve into this subject, well-structured review questions and answers can aid in solidifying knowledge, clarifying complex details, and preparing for academic assessments or personal exploration. This article offers a comprehensive, reader-friendly

exploration of key questions surrounding Tora Tora Tora, the movie, and the broader historical context, providing clarity and insight into this significant chapter of history.

Understanding Tora Tora Tora: Origins and Significance

What does the title "Tora Tora Tora" mean?

The phrase "Tora Tora Tora" is of Japanese origin, translating roughly to "Tiger, Tiger, Tiger." In a military context, it was used as a code word signaling a successful surprise attack. Specifically, during the attack on Pearl Harbor, it was employed by Japanese pilots to signify that they had achieved complete surprise and were executing their assault flawlessly. The repetition underscores the importance of the message, indicating that the attack was underway without warning.

How did the phrase "Tora Tora Tora" originate in the context of Pearl Harbor?

The phrase gained notoriety during the attack, as Japanese pilots used it over radio communications. Its association with the event was reinforced by the 1970 film *Tora! Tora! Tora!*, which depicted the attack from both American and Japanese perspectives. The phrase encapsulates the element of surprise that was central to Japan's military strategy, aiming to incapacitate the U.S. Pacific Fleet and prevent interference in Japanese expansion efforts.

Why is the attack on Pearl Harbor considered a turning point in World War II?

The attack on December 7, 1941, directly led to the United States' entry into World War II. Prior to this event, America maintained a stance of neutrality, but the surprise assault galvanized public opinion and prompted Congress to declare war on Japan. Strategically, it marked a shift from isolated regional conflicts to a global confrontation involving all major powers. The attack also demonstrated the devastating potential of aerial warfare and tactical surprise, shaping military strategies in subsequent conflicts.

Key Players and Strategic Elements

Who were the main actors involved in the attack?

- Imperial Japan: Led by Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto, the Japanese Imperial Navy orchestrated the attack with meticulous planning aimed at crippling the U.S. Pacific Fleet.
- United States: The U.S. military, stationed at Pearl Harbor, was caught unprepared due to intelligence failures and misjudgments.
- Japanese Pilots and Naval Personnel: The attack involved around 353 aircraft, including bombers, torpedo planes, and fighters, launched from six aircraft carriers.

What was Japan's strategic objective with the attack?

Japan sought to neutralize the U.S. Pacific Fleet, preventing interference with its imperial ambitions in Southeast Asia and the Pacific. By delivering a surprise blow, Japan aimed to secure its territorial acquisitions and buy time to consolidate its empire before the United States could mobilize fully.

How did military intelligence influence the attack?

Despite some indications and warnings, American intelligence failed to anticipate the precise timing and scope of the attack. There were signs of increased Japanese activity, but the U.S. military did not interpret them as imminent threats. The failure to decode or act upon certain signals allowed Japan to execute a surprise attack, emphasizing the importance of intelligence and reconnaissance in modern warfare.

The Movie Tora! Tora! Tora! and Its Historical Accuracy

What is the significance of the film Tora! Tora! Tora!?

Released in 1970, the film was a joint American-Japanese production aiming to portray the attack on Pearl Harbor with historical accuracy and depth. It was notable for its balanced perspective, depicting both American and Japanese viewpoints, and for its meticulous attention to detail in recreating the events.

How accurate is the film in representing the events of December 7, 1941?

Tora! Tora! Tora! is generally praised for its historical fidelity, drawing on extensive research, eyewitness accounts, and declassified documents. It accurately depicts the planning, execution, and aftermath of the attack, emphasizing the element of surprise, tactical decisions, and the chaos experienced by those on the ground.

However, like many historical films, it condenses some events, simplifies certain technical details, and occasionally dramatizes moments for narrative effect. Overall, it remains one of the most accurate cinematic portrayals of Pearl Harbor.

What are some common review questions about the film's content and historical portrayal?

- Q: Does the film depict the intelligence failures accurately?

A: Yes, it highlights the miscommunications and misinterpretations that contributed to the surprise attack.

- Q: How does the film portray Japanese figures and their motivations?

A: It offers a nuanced view, portraying Japanese military leaders as strategic and disciplined, emphasizing their sense of duty.

- Q: Are there any notable inaccuracies or controversies?

A: While largely accurate, some critics point out minor dramatizations and simplifications, but these do not significantly distort the core events.

Critical Review Questions and Answers about Pearl Harbor

What are some essential review questions for understanding the attack?

- What were the main reasons Japan decided to attack Pearl Harbor?

Answer: Japan aimed to neutralize the U.S. Pacific Fleet to expand its empire in Asia, motivated by resource shortages, economic sanctions, and strategic concerns.

- What was the role of intelligence in the attack's outcome?

Answer: While some signals indicated Japan's military activity, the U.S. failed to interpret them as an imminent attack, leading to a surprise strike.

- What were the immediate consequences of the attack?

Answer: The U.S. suffered significant losses, including over 2,400 deaths, damaged battleships and aircraft, and the declaration of war against Japan.

- How did the attack influence subsequent military strategies?

Answer: It underscored the importance of air power, intelligence, and preparedness, leading to major shifts in U.S. military policies and capabilities.

- What lessons can be learned from the attack regarding military intelligence?

Answer: The importance of accurate intelligence analysis, timely communication, and avoiding complacency in national security.

How can these questions be used for review purposes?

These questions serve as a foundation for quizzes, classroom discussions, or self-assessment exercises. They encourage critical thinking about the causes, execution, and consequences of one of history's most consequential military strikes.

Broader Historical Context and Reflection

How did Pearl Harbor's attack reshape global politics?

The attack prompted the United States to mobilize fully for war, leading to its emergence as a superpower. It also resulted in a realignment of global alliances, the dismantling of colonial empires, and the reshaping of international institutions like the United Nations.

What lessons about military preparedness and intelligence can be drawn from Pearl Harbor?

- The importance of proactive intelligence gathering and analysis.
- The necessity of maintaining a high state of readiness.
- The critical role of technological advancement in warfare.
- The dangers of complacency and underestimating the enemy.

How is the attack remembered today?

Pearl Harbor remains a symbol of both tragedy and resilience. It is commemorated annually in the United States, and the site has become a historical monument and educational destination. The event also serves as a reminder of the importance of vigilance and diplomacy.

Final Thoughts

Tora Tora Tora review questions and answers are more than just academic exercises; they are tools to understand a complex historical event that changed the course of history. Whether you are a student preparing for exams, a history enthusiast eager to deepen your knowledge, or a casual reader interested in military history, exploring these questions provides valuable insights into the strategic, technological, and human dimensions of Pearl Harbor.

As you engage with these questions, remember that history is multifaceted. The lessons learned from this event continue to inform military strategy, intelligence practices, and international

diplomacy today. The phrase "Tora Tora Tora" not only signifies a military code but also encapsulates a moment of profound consequence—a reminder of the importance of preparedness, vigilance, and understanding in the face of global conflict.

In conclusion, mastering tora tora tora review questions and answers equips you with a nuanced perspective of one of the defining moments of the 20th century. Through careful study and reflection, you can appreciate the complexities and enduring lessons of Pearl Harbor, ensuring that history's lessons remain relevant for generations to come.

Question What is the main plot of the film 'Tora Tora Tora'? 'Tora Tora Tora' depicts the events leading up to and during the attack on Pearl Harbor, offering perspectives from both the American and Japanese sides to provide a comprehensive understanding of the historical event. **Who were the key directors involved in creating 'Tora Tora Tora'?** The film was directed by Richard Fleischer, Kinji Fukasaku, and Toshio Masuda, bringing together an international team to authentically portray the event from multiple viewpoints. **What are some important themes highlighted in 'Tora Tora Tora'?** The film explores themes such as the unpredictability of war, the importance of intelligence and miscommunication, and the human cost of military conflict. **How does 'Tora Tora Tora' differ from other Pearl Harbor movies?** Unlike many films that focus solely on the American perspective, 'Tora Tora Tora' provides a balanced portrayal by depicting Japanese military planning and American responses, offering a more nuanced view of the event. **What are some critical review points about 'Tora Tora Tora'?** Critics praise the film for its historical accuracy, detailed battle sequences, and strong performances, though some note that its complex narrative can be challenging for viewers unfamiliar with the event. **Are there any notable trivia or facts about 'Tora Tora Tora'?** Yes, the film was one of the first Hollywood movies to depict the attack on Pearl Harbor in detail, and it involved extensive research, including access to military archives, to ensure historical authenticity.

Related keywords: Tora Tora Tora quiz, Tora Tora Tora film analysis, Tora Tora Tora plot questions, Tora Tora Tora character review, Tora Tora Tora historical accuracy, Tora Tora Tora discussion questions, Tora Tora Tora summary quiz, Tora Tora Tora themes, Tora Tora Tora critical review, Tora Tora Tora movie review questions

Scipad biology answers

scipad biology answers are essential tools for students and educators seeking to excel in biology coursework and assessments. Scipad, a popular digital learning platform, offers a variety of resources, including practice questions, quizzes, and detailed answer explanations that aid in mastering complex biological concepts. This article provides a comprehensive overview of scipad

biology answers, their importance, how to utilize them effectively, and tips for maximizing learning outcomes.

Understanding Scipad Biology Answers

What Are Scipad Biology Answers?

Scipad biology answers are the solutions and explanations provided for questions found within the Scipad platform's biology modules. These answers are carefully curated by educators and subject matter experts to ensure accuracy and clarity. They serve as a valuable reference for students to verify their responses, understand the reasoning behind correct answers, and reinforce their learning.

The Role of Scipad Biology Answers in Learning

Using scipad biology answers enhances the learning experience by:

- Providing immediate feedback on practice questions
- Clarifying complex biological processes and terminology
- Helping students identify areas that need improvement
- Facilitating self-paced learning outside the classroom
- Preparing effectively for exams and quizzes

Benefits of Using Scipad Biology Answers

1. Accurate and Reliable Content

One of the primary advantages of scipad biology answers is their accuracy. Developed by qualified educators, these answers are aligned with current biology curricula and standards, ensuring students receive trustworthy information.

2. Enhanced Understanding of Concepts

Detailed explanations accompanying answers help students grasp underlying biological principles, promoting deeper understanding beyond rote memorization.

3. Time-Efficient Study Sessions

Quick access to correct answers allows students to assess their performance swiftly, enabling more efficient review sessions.

4. Support for Different Learning Styles

Whether visual, auditory, or kinesthetic learners, students can benefit from diverse explanations and interactive content available through scipad.

How to Effectively Use Scipad Biology Answers

1. Attempt Questions First

Before consulting the answers, attempt to solve questions independently. This practice encourages critical thinking and problem-solving skills.

2. Review Correct Answers Carefully

After completing questions, compare your responses with the provided answers. Pay attention to explanations to understand why certain options are correct or incorrect.

3. Focus on Explanation Details

Go beyond the correct answer and study the detailed breakdowns. This will deepen your comprehension of biological concepts and processes.

4. Use Answers as Learning Tools

Instead of passively copying answers, use them as learning tools to explore related topics, clarify doubts, and reinforce your knowledge.

5. Incorporate Practice Tests

Regularly use scipad biology practice tests with answers to simulate exam conditions and build confidence.

Tips for Maximizing the Benefits of Scipad Biology Answers

1. Create a Study Schedule

Consistency is key. Dedicate specific times for practicing with scipad resources, ensuring steady progress.

2. Take Notes While Reviewing Answers

Summarize explanations in your own words, which aids retention and understanding.

3. Engage with Interactive Features

Leverage interactive diagrams, videos, and quizzes available on scipad to diversify your learning methods.

4. Clarify Doubts Promptly

If certain answers or explanations are unclear, seek help from teachers or online forums to ensure comprehension.

5. Track Your Progress

Maintain a record of questions answered and concepts mastered to identify strengths and areas needing improvement.

Common Topics Covered by Scipad Biology Answers

Scipad biology answers span a wide range of topics, reflecting the diverse curriculum of biology courses. Some of the most common areas include:

- Cell Structure and Function
- Genetics and Heredity
- Evolution and Natural Selection
- Human Anatomy and Physiology
- Plant Biology and Photosynthesis
- Microorganisms and Diseases
- Ecology and Environment
- Biological Processes and Cycles

Each topic has associated practice questions with detailed answers, enabling comprehensive review and mastery.

Challenges and Considerations When Using Scipad Answers

1. Dependence on Answers

While answers are valuable, over-reliance can hinder the development of problem-solving skills. It's important to attempt questions independently first.

2. Ensuring Up-to-Date Content

Biology is an evolving science. Ensure that the scipad content is current and aligns with the latest curriculum standards.

3. Verifying Correctness

Occasionally, errors might occur. Cross-reference answers with textbooks or trusted online resources for confirmation.

Conclusion

In summary, scipad biology answers are a powerful resource for students aiming to excel in biology. They provide accurate, detailed explanations that foster understanding, support effective revision, and boost exam readiness. By integrating scipad answers into a structured study plan, students can enhance their grasp of biological concepts, develop critical thinking skills, and achieve academic success. Remember to use these answers as a supplement to active learning strategies, ensuring a well-rounded and effective approach to mastering biology.

Scipad Biology Answers: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering Scipad's Resources

In the realm of biology education, students constantly seek effective tools to enhance their understanding and retention of complex concepts. Among these tools, Scipad Biology Answers stand out as a vital resource for learners aiming to excel in their studies. Whether you're preparing for exams, revising key topics, or seeking clarification on challenging concepts, accessing accurate and detailed answers from Scipad can make a significant difference. This guide aims to explore the importance of Scipad Biology answers, how to utilize them effectively, and tips for maximizing their benefits to foster a deeper comprehension of biological sciences.

Understanding Scipad and Its Role in Biology Education

What is Scipad?

Scipad is an educational platform designed to offer comprehensive resources for students across various subjects, with a strong focus on biology. It provides a wide range of study materials, including notes, quizzes, and most notably, detailed answers to textbook exercises and questions. These answers are curated to align with curriculum standards, making them reliable tools for learning and revision.

Why Are Scipad Biology Answers Important?

- Clarify Difficult Concepts: They help break down complex biological processes into understandable explanations.
- Aid in Exam Preparation: Well-structured answers serve as excellent revision tools for exams.
- Ensure Accuracy: Reliable answers minimize misunderstandings that could arise from incorrect or incomplete information.
- Enhance Critical Thinking: Comparing your answers with Scipad?s encourages analytical thinking and self-assessment.

How to Effectively Use Scipad Biology Answers

Maximizing the benefits of Scipad answers involves more than just reading. It's about strategic engagement to deepen understanding and develop exam skills.

Step 1: Use Answers as a Learning Tool, Not Just a Shortcut

While it might be tempting to copy answers directly, the true value lies in understanding the reasoning behind each response.

- Read Carefully: Analyze the explanations provided.
- Identify Key Points: Highlight essential concepts, definitions, and processes.
- Compare Your Work: Assess where your answers align or differ, and understand why.

Step 2: Practice Active Learning

- Attempt Questions First: Before consulting the answers, try solving questions independently.
- Use Answers to Check and Correct: After attempting, compare with Scipad?s solutions to identify gaps in knowledge.
- Rewrite or Summarize: Paraphrase answers to reinforce comprehension.

Step 3: Incorporate into Study Routines

- Regular Revision: Use answers to review topics periodically.
- Focused Study Sessions: Target areas where your answers and Scipad?s diverge.
- Create Summaries: Develop concise notes based on detailed answers to aid quick revision.

Navigating Common Challenges with Scipad Biology Answers

While Scipad offers valuable resources, users may encounter some challenges. Here are common

issues and strategies to overcome them:

Challenge 1: Over-Reliance on Answers

Solution: Use answers as a guide rather than a crutch. Always aim to understand the why behind each response.

Challenge 2: Outdated or Incomplete Answers

Solution: Cross-reference answers with textbooks, class notes, or reputable online resources to ensure accuracy and completeness.

Challenge 3: Difficulty in Understanding Explanations

Solution: Break down complex explanations into simpler parts, and seek additional resources or videos for clarification.

Best Practices for Using Scipad Biology Answers Effectively

To truly benefit from Scipad, students should adopt best practices, including:

- Active Engagement: Don't passively read answers; interact with them.
- Contextual Learning: Relate answers to real-life examples or practical applications for better retention.
- Question Development: Use answers to generate your own questions for further exploration.
- Group Study: Discuss answers with peers to gain different perspectives and deepen understanding.

Enhancing Learning with Supplementary Resources

While Scipad answers are valuable, supplement your study with other resources:

- Biology Textbooks: For detailed explanations and diagrams.
- Online Tutorials and Videos: Platforms like Khan Academy or YouTube channels specializing in biology.
- Practice Tests: To simulate exam conditions and test your knowledge.
- Flashcards: For memorizing definitions, processes, and terminology.

Ethical Use and Academic Integrity

While leveraging Scipad biology answers can be highly beneficial, it's crucial to uphold academic integrity:

- Avoid Plagiarism: Use answers for learning, not for submitting as your own work.
- Develop Your Own Responses: Use answered questions to guide your understanding and craft original responses.
- Cite Resources: When referencing information from Scipad, give appropriate acknowledgment if required.

Final Thoughts: Mastering Biology with Scipad Answers

Scipad Biology Answers are an invaluable resource for students striving to excel in their biological sciences coursework. They serve as guides, clarifiers, and confidence boosters when used correctly. Remember, the goal is not just to memorize answers but to develop a genuine understanding of biology's fundamental principles. By integrating Scipad answers into a strategic study plan, complemented with other resources, active learning techniques, and ethical practices, you can unlock your full potential and achieve academic success in biology. Embrace these answers as stepping stones towards mastery, and let them inspire curiosity and a lifelong passion for understanding the living world.

Question What is Scipad Biology and how can it help students? Scipad Biology is an educational resource that provides concise summaries and answers to biology topics, helping students prepare for exams and understand complex concepts more easily. **Where can I find accurate Scipad Biology answers for my coursework?** You can find accurate Scipad Biology answers on official educational websites, authorized study guides, or through reputable online platforms that offer verified solutions and explanations. **How do I effectively use Scipad Biology answers for exam preparation?** Use Scipad Biology answers as a supplement to your study materials by reviewing concepts, practicing questions, and ensuring you understand the explanations to reinforce your learning. **Are Scipad Biology answers suitable for all grade levels?** Yes, Scipad Biology offers content tailored for various grade levels, from secondary education to college, making it a versatile resource for different learners. **Can I rely solely on Scipad Biology answers for my exams?** While Scipad Biology answers are helpful, it's best to use them alongside textbooks, class notes, and practical exercises to achieve a comprehensive understanding of the subject. **What are the common topics covered in Scipad Biology answers?** Common topics include cell biology, genetics, ecology, human anatomy, plant biology, and evolution, among others, all explained in a simplified and accessible manner.

Related keywords: scipad biology solutions, scipad biology answers key, scipad biology homework help, scipad biology quiz answers, scipad biology practice questions, scipad biology review, scipad biology module answers, scipad biology guide, scipad biology assessments, scipad biology

worksheets

Read the full article online: [Scipad Biology Answers](#)