

FRANKLIN'S THANKSGIVING Study Guide

Franklin's Thanksgiving is a beloved celebration that captures the warmth, gratitude, and joy of the holiday season. Rooted in tradition and filled with family, friends, and delicious food, Franklin's Thanksgiving embodies the spirit of giving thanks and creating lasting memories. Whether you're a long-time fan of Franklin the Turtle or new to the stories, understanding the significance of Franklin's Thanksgiving can enhance your appreciation of this festive occasion. In this article, we'll explore the history, traditions, and ways to celebrate Franklin's Thanksgiving, along with tips to make your holiday meaningful and fun-filled.

Understanding Franklin's Thanksgiving

The Origin of Franklin's Thanksgiving

Franklin the Turtle, created by Canadian author and illustrator Paulette Bourgeois and Brenda Clark, is a character loved by children worldwide. Franklin's Thanksgiving stories typically revolve around themes of gratitude, sharing, and community. These stories aim to teach young readers the importance of appreciating what they have and valuing togetherness during the holiday.

The stories often depict Franklin and his friends preparing for Thanksgiving, participating in family traditions, and learning life lessons about kindness and thankfulness. While Franklin's Thanksgiving is fictional, it mirrors real-life customs and encourages children to understand the significance of this national holiday.

Key Themes of Franklin's Thanksgiving

- Gratitude for family and friends
- Sharing and generosity
- Community involvement
- Cultural traditions and history
- Respect for nature and harvest

Traditional Elements of Franklin's Thanksgiving Celebrations

Family Gatherings and Dinner

A cornerstone of Franklin's Thanksgiving is the family dinner, often featuring a roasted turkey, stuffing, cranberry sauce, and pumpkin pie. Families come together to share a meal, express

gratitude, and enjoy each other's company.

Common dishes include:

- Roast turkey or chicken
- Mashed potatoes and gravy
- Sweet potatoes or yams
- Cornbread or dinner rolls
- Green beans and other seasonal vegetables
- Pumpkin, apple, or pecan pie

Community and School Activities

In Franklin's stories, community events such as parades, charity drives, and school plays are common. These activities emphasize the importance of giving back and participating in community life.

Examples include:

- Thanksgiving parades
- Food drives for those in need
- School performances of Thanksgiving stories
- Crafting and decorating for the holiday

Traditional Symbols and Decorations

Decorations play a vital role in creating a festive atmosphere. Typical symbols include:

- Pumpkins and gourds
- Cornucopias filled with harvest produce
- Autumn leaves and acorns
- Pilgrim hats and Native American motifs (used respectfully and educationally)

How to Celebrate Franklin's Thanksgiving at Home

Whether you're hosting a large family gathering or celebrating with a few close friends, incorporating Franklin's Thanksgiving themes can make your holiday special.

Planning a Thanksgiving Feast

Start by planning a menu that includes traditional dishes and perhaps some inspired by Franklin's stories. Encourage children to participate in cooking or setting the table, fostering a sense of involvement and gratitude.

Tips for a successful feast:

- Involve kids in choosing recipes
- Create a gratitude list to share before or during the meal
- Use themed decorations, such as paper turkeys or autumn centerpieces

Engaging Activities for Children

Make the holiday memorable with activities that teach the values of Franklin's stories.

Ideas include:

- Gratitude crafting: creating thank-you cards or gratitude trees
- Reading Franklin's Thanksgiving books together
- Playing Thanksgiving-themed games
- Organizing a community service project, like donating food or clothing

Educational and Cultural Exploration

Use Franklin's stories as a gateway to learn about the history of Thanksgiving, including the first harvest celebrations and the diverse cultural backgrounds that contribute to the holiday today.

Discussion topics could be:

- The history of Thanksgiving in North America
- The significance of gratitude and sharing
- Respectful acknowledgment of Native American history and culture

Tips for a Meaningful Franklin's Thanksgiving

To truly embrace the spirit of Franklin's Thanksgiving, consider these tips:

- **Express Gratitude Daily:** Encourage family members to share what they're thankful for each day leading up to Thanksgiving.
- **Involve Children in Traditions:** Let kids help with cooking, decorating, and planning activities.
- **Give Back to the Community:** Organize or participate in local charity events or food drives.
- **Learn and Teach:** Read Franklin's Thanksgiving stories and discuss their lessons about kindness and gratitude.
- **Celebrate Diversity:** Respectfully explore different cultural traditions associated with Thanksgiving and harvest festivals worldwide.

FAQs About Franklin's Thanksgiving

What are some popular Franklin Thanksgiving books?

Some beloved titles include:

- Franklin's Thanksgiving by Paulette Bourgeois
- Franklin and the Thanksgiving Day Parade
- Franklin's Big Book of Celebrations (which includes Thanksgiving stories)

How can I incorporate Franklin's themes into our celebration?

You can:

- Read Franklin's stories with children before the holiday
- Discuss lessons about sharing, gratitude, and community
- Create crafts inspired by Franklin and his friends
- Engage in thankfulness activities and service projects

Is Franklin's Thanksgiving suitable for all ages?

Absolutely! Franklin's stories are designed for children but can be enjoyed by the whole family. They serve as excellent conversation starters about gratitude and traditions.

Conclusion

Franklin's Thanksgiving is more than just a story; it's an invitation to celebrate the values that make the holiday meaningful: gratitude, sharing, and community. By embracing the themes found in Franklin's adventures, families can create a warm, inclusive, and memorable holiday experience. Whether through reading stories, preparing traditional dishes, or engaging in acts of kindness,

Franklin's Thanksgiving reminds us all of the true spirit of the season. So this year, consider incorporating Franklin's lessons into your celebrations and make your Thanksgiving truly special for everyone involved.

Franklin's Thanksgiving: A Historic and Cultural Reflection

Franklin's Thanksgiving is more than just a holiday; it's a window into American history, cultural evolution, and the enduring values of gratitude and community. Rooted in the early colonial era and shaped by the life and times of Benjamin Franklin, the holiday reflects a complex tapestry of tradition, innovation, and national identity. This article delves into the origins, historical significance, evolving customs, and modern interpretations of Franklin's Thanksgiving, offering readers a comprehensive understanding of this unique facet of American heritage.

The Origins of Franklin's Thanksgiving: A Historical Perspective

Benjamin Franklin's Vision and the Idea of a National Holiday

In the early 18th century, the concept of a unified American identity was still in formation. Benjamin Franklin, one of the Founding Fathers, played a pivotal role not only in the political independence of the colonies but also in shaping cultural symbols that would define the nation. Franklin's views on Thanksgiving were notably different from the traditional harvest festivals celebrated by the colonists.

In 1777, amidst the tumult of the American Revolution, Franklin suggested that the new nation adopt a day of thanksgiving to foster unity and gratitude. However, his idea was not immediately adopted as an official holiday. Instead, Franklin's vision was more of a civic-minded call for national reflection rather than a formalized celebration.

Franklin's Critique of the Traditional Thanksgiving

Benjamin Franklin famously expressed skepticism towards the turkey as the national bird and had particular opinions about the holiday's customs. His writings reveal a nuanced perspective:

- **Preferring the Turkey:** Franklin admired the turkey as a symbol of American ingenuity and resilience. He considered it a more respectable bird than the bald eagle, which he thought was a "bird of bad moral character."

- **Criticism of Excess and Superstition:** Franklin was wary of the superstitions associated with traditional European harvest festivals. He believed that American celebrations should emphasize virtue and civic responsibility rather than frivolous or superstitious practices.

While Franklin did not establish Thanksgiving as a formal holiday, his ideas contributed to the broader discourse on American identity and the importance of gratitude.

The Evolution of Thanksgiving in America

From Colonial Harvest Festivals to National Holiday

The roots of Thanksgiving in America trace back to early colonial harvest festivals, notably the 1621 Plymouth feast shared by Pilgrims and Native Americans. Over time, these gatherings became localized traditions, often with religious overtones, emphasizing gratitude for bountiful harvests.

In the 19th century, writers like Sarah Josepha Hale championed the idea of a unified national Thanksgiving. Her persistent advocacy led President Abraham Lincoln to proclaim a national day of thanksgiving in 1863, during the Civil War, as a means to foster unity and hope.

The Formalization of Thanksgiving in 1863

President Lincoln's proclamation set the precedent for the modern holiday, designating the final Thursday of November as a day of gratitude. The legislation was influenced by Hale's campaign and the desire to establish a consistent national tradition.

In 1941, the U.S. Congress officially fixed Thanksgiving Day as the fourth Thursday in November, a date that remains to this day. This formal recognition cemented Thanksgiving's status as an integral part of American cultural identity.

Cultural Significance and Contemporary Practices

Traditional Foods and Customs

Thanksgiving is synonymous with specific culinary traditions, most notably:

- Turkey: The centerpiece of the meal, symbolizing abundance and sustenance.
- Stuffing, Cranberry Sauce, and Pumpkin Pie: Classic side dishes that have become staples.
- Family Gatherings: Emphasizing reunion and gratitude.

Beyond the food, other customs include:

- Parades: The Macy's Thanksgiving Day Parade in New York City is an iconic event.
- Football: American football games are a longstanding tradition on Thanksgiving Day.

- Volunteerism: Many Americans participate in charitable activities, serving meals to the less fortunate.

Evolving Perspectives and Inclusivity

In recent years, there has been increased awareness of the complex history surrounding Thanksgiving, especially regarding Native American communities. Critics highlight that the holiday often glosses over the traumatic history of colonization and hostility faced by indigenous peoples.

Contemporary observances include:

- Acknowledgments of Native History: Some communities hold ceremonies recognizing Native perspectives.
- Diverse Celebrations: Families and organizations incorporate various cultural traditions, making Thanksgiving more inclusive.
- Environmental Considerations: Growing emphasis on sustainable eating and reducing food waste.

Franklin's Thanksgiving in Modern Culture

Reimagining Franklin's Role and Legacy

While Benjamin Franklin did not establish Thanksgiving as a formal holiday, his advocacy for American unity and his unique opinions about national symbols continue to influence cultural narratives. His admiration for the turkey, in particular, has become emblematic of American resourcefulness.

Modern interpretations of Franklin's Thanksgiving often emphasize:

- Patriotism and Unity: Reflecting Franklin's vision of a cohesive American identity.
- Historical Reflection: Recognizing the holiday's complex origins.
- Civic Responsibility: Encouraging gratitude not just for material bounty but also for civic freedoms and community.

Educational and Cultural Initiatives

Numerous museums, historical societies, and educational programs explore Franklin's contributions and the history of Thanksgiving. These efforts aim to foster a nuanced understanding of the holiday's multifaceted history.

Conclusion: The Enduring Significance of Franklin's Thanksgiving

Franklin's Thanksgiving embodies more than a day for feasting; it represents a historic effort to forge national identity, promote unity, and cultivate gratitude. From Franklin's initial ideas and critiques to the modern-day celebrations, the holiday remains a reflection of American values—resilience, diversity, and hope for the future.

As Americans gather annually to give thanks, they participate in a tradition that has evolved over centuries, shaped by the ideals of its founders and the ongoing quest for inclusivity and understanding. Recognizing Franklin's nuanced perspectives and historical influence enriches our appreciation of Thanksgiving's deeper significance—one rooted in history, culture, and the enduring spirit of community.

Question/Answer What is Franklin's Thanksgiving about? Franklin's Thanksgiving is a story that highlights the importance of gratitude, sharing, and friendship as Franklin and his friends prepare for a Thanksgiving celebration. Who are the main characters in Franklin's Thanksgiving? The main characters include Franklin the turtle, his friends Bear, Rabbit, Beaver, and other neighborhood animals who participate in the Thanksgiving festivities. What lesson does Franklin learn in Thanksgiving? Franklin learns the value of gratitude, teamwork, and sharing with others, understanding that Thanksgiving is about appreciating what you have and helping those in need. How does Franklin's family celebrate Thanksgiving? Franklin's family celebrates Thanksgiving by preparing a special meal, expressing gratitude, and spending quality time together with loved ones. Are there educational themes in Franklin's Thanksgiving? Yes, the story emphasizes themes like gratitude, kindness, cooperation, and the importance of community, making it a valuable educational tool for children. Is Franklin's Thanksgiving suitable for young children? Absolutely, the story is designed for young children and is appropriate for preschool and early elementary audiences, teaching important social and emotional lessons. Has Franklin's Thanksgiving been adapted into other formats? Yes, the story has been adapted into books, animated episodes, and educational materials to help children learn about Thanksgiving traditions. How can parents use Franklin's Thanksgiving to teach children about gratitude? Parents can read the story with children, discuss the themes of gratitude and sharing, and encourage children to express thanks and participate in Thanksgiving activities at home.

Related keywords: Franklin's Thanksgiving, Franklin the Turtle, Thanksgiving stories, Franklin books, Franklin holiday adventures, Thanksgiving activities for kids, Franklin and friends, Thanksgiving crafts, Franklin holiday specials, Thanksgiving lessons

lady franklin s revenge

lady franklin s revenge is a captivating story woven into the fabric of Arctic exploration history, blending themes of resilience, mystery, and the relentless pursuit of discovery. The tale centers around Lady Jane Franklin, a pioneering woman whose determination to find her missing husband and uncover the secrets of the Arctic has intrigued historians and adventurers for centuries. Her quest, often described as a form of revenge against the treacherous Arctic environment and the hardships she faced, has become a symbol of perseverance and unwavering resolve. In this comprehensive article, we delve into the fascinating story of Lady Franklin's revenge, exploring her life, her role in Arctic exploration, and the enduring legacy of her efforts.

Who Was Lady Franklin?

Early Life and Background

Lady Jane Franklin was born in 1791 into a privileged British family. She married Sir John Franklin, a renowned British explorer and naval officer, in 1828. Their union marked the beginning of a life dedicated to exploration and adventure, with Lady Franklin often accompanying her husband on his expeditions.

The Franklin Marriage and Partnership

Their partnership was characterized by mutual respect and shared ambitions. Lady Franklin was deeply involved in her husband's explorations, providing support, gathering intelligence, and advocating for Arctic expeditions. Her influence and determination played a crucial role in shaping the course of her husband's exploratory missions.

The Disappearance of Sir John Franklin and the Search Efforts

The 1845 Arctic Expedition

In 1845, Sir John Franklin set sail with two ships, HMS Erebus and HMS Terror, aiming to chart the last uncharted sections of the Northwest Passage. The expedition was considered a monumental undertaking at the time, aiming to open new maritime routes and expand British imperial interests.

The Mysterious Vanishing

Tragically, the ships and their crews disappeared, sparking one of the most extensive search efforts in history. Lady Franklin, devastated by the loss, refused to accept the official reports of failure and death. Instead, she dedicated herself to uncovering the truth and finding her husband.

Lady Franklin's Revenge: The Drive to Discover and Reclaim

A Personal Mission

Lady Franklin's "revenge" was not about vengeance in a traditional sense but about reclaiming her husband's legacy and asserting her own agency in a male-dominated exploratory world. Her relentless pursuit of answers was fueled by grief, hope, and an unyielding desire to honor her husband's memory.

Key Initiatives Led by Lady Franklin

Lady Franklin spearheaded numerous search campaigns, funding expeditions and inspiring explorers to venture into the Arctic in hopes of finding clues or survivors. Some of her most notable efforts include:

- Funding Expeditions: She financed multiple search voyages, including those led by explorers like Francis Crozier and others.
- Searching for Clues: She collected reports, artifacts, and stories from whalers and explorers, piecing together clues about the fate of the Franklin expedition.
- Advocating for Arctic Exploration: Her influence helped sustain interest and funding for Arctic research long after the original expeditions.

Key Expeditions and Discoveries

The 1850s Search Missions

During the 1850s, several expeditions were launched under Lady Franklin's patronage. These missions made significant discoveries, including:

- The discovery of Franklin's abandoned ships, Erebus and Terror, in 2014 and 2016 respectively, more than 150 years after the original expedition.
- Artifacts and skeletal remains suggesting the hardships faced by Franklin's crew.

The Role of Lady Franklin in These Discoveries

While Lady Franklin was not directly involved in the physical discovery of the ships, her persistent advocacy and funding were instrumental in motivating explorers and Arctic explorers to continue their search.

The Legacy of Lady Franklin's Revenge

Cultural and Historical Impact

Lady Franklin's relentless pursuit has left a lasting legacy in the history of exploration. Her story reflects themes of:

- Resilience in the face of adversity
- The role of women in exploration history
- The importance of perseverance and hope

Her efforts helped to expand knowledge about the Arctic and contributed to the eventual discovery of Franklin's ships.

Modern Interpretations

Today, Lady Franklin is remembered not only for her role in the Arctic expeditions but also as a symbol of determination and female agency in exploration. Her story has inspired books, documentaries, and scholarly research.

FAQs About Lady Franklin's Revenge

Q1: Was Lady Franklin involved in the actual exploration?

A1: While she did not physically explore the Arctic herself, her funding, advocacy, and leadership were crucial in supporting expeditions.

Q2: Did Lady Franklin ever find her husband?

A2: No, Lady Franklin never found her husband, but her efforts contributed to understanding the fate of the Franklin expedition.

Q3: Why is her story called 'revenge'?

A3: The term symbolizes her determination to reclaim her husband's legacy and seek justice for the hardships faced by the expedition, rather than personal vengeance.

Conclusion: The Enduring Spirit of Lady Franklin's Revenge

Lady Franklin's story is a testament to the power of perseverance, resilience, and unwavering dedication. Her relentless quest to uncover the mysteries of the Arctic and honor her husband's legacy has cemented her as a legendary figure in exploration history. Her 'revenge' is a metaphor

for overcoming grief and adversity through action and determination?an inspiring tale that continues to resonate today.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Lady Franklin's revenge
- Lady Jane Franklin Arctic exploration
- Franklin expedition history
- Arctic exploration stories
- Sir John Franklin disappearance
- Lady Franklin search missions
- Franklin ships discovery
- Women in exploration history
- Arctic expedition legacy
- Famous Arctic explorers

By understanding the story of Lady Franklin's revenge, readers gain insight into the complexities of exploration, the strength of a woman determined to leave a legacy, and the enduring mysteries of the Arctic. Her story remains a compelling chapter in the annals of history, reminding us that perseverance often leads to discovery and legacy beyond the original quest.

Lady Franklin's Revenge stands as a compelling narrative woven into the fabric of Arctic exploration history. Her story encapsulates themes of perseverance, tragedy, and the relentless pursuit of discovery, all set against the icy, unforgiving backdrop of the Arctic. This guide delves into the fascinating saga of Lady Franklin's Revenge, exploring her life, the fate of her husband Sir John Franklin, and the enduring legacy of her quest to uncover the mysteries surrounding her husband's lost expedition.

Introduction to Lady Franklin's Revenge

In the annals of polar exploration, few stories evoke as much intrigue and emotional depth as that of Lady Franklin's Revenge. This tale is not merely about Arctic expeditions but also about a woman's unwavering determination to seek justice and closure for her husband's disappearance. Lady Franklin's relentless pursuit transformed her from a grieving widow into a formidable figure in Arctic exploration history.

Who Was Lady Franklin?

Early Life and Background

Lady Jane Franklin was born Jane Griffin in 1791 into a wealthy and influential British family. She married Sir John Franklin in 1828, a renowned British naval officer and explorer. Their marriage was marked by mutual interests in exploration and adventure, which would profoundly shape Lady Franklin's life.

Her Role in Arctic Exploration

Initially, Lady Franklin was a supportive wife, but after Sir John Franklin's ill-fated 1845 expedition to chart the Northwest Passage, her role shifted. When news of the expedition's mysterious loss surfaced, her grief transformed into a fierce determination to uncover the truth.

The Fate of Sir John Franklin and the 1845 Expedition

The Mission to Discover the Northwest Passage

In 1845, Sir John Franklin led an expedition with two ships, HMS Erebus and HMS Terror, aiming to navigate the treacherous Arctic through the Northwest Passage. The expedition was considered a pinnacle of naval exploration at the time.

Disappearance and Rumors

By 1848, the expedition was presumed lost, sparking a flurry of rescue efforts. Over the following decades, numerous reports and archaeological discoveries hinted at the grim fate of Franklin and his crew, including cannibalism and harsh Arctic conditions.

Lady Franklin's Response and Search for Justice

Initiation of Search Missions

Lady Franklin, refusing to accept the official silence, financed and organized multiple search expeditions. She employed explorers like John Rae and later, her own efforts to find her husband's fate.

Controversies and Discoveries

- John Rae's 1850 Expedition: Rae's reports of evidence such as graves and artifacts sparked controversy because of rumors that Franklin's crew resorted to cannibalism.
- The Search for the Ships: Despite numerous efforts, the ships of Franklin remained elusive for decades, fueling myths and legends.

The Turning Point: The Discovery of the Erebus and Terror

The 2014 and 2016 Underwater Discoveries

The wrecks of HMS Erebus and HMS Terror were finally found in 2014 and 2016 respectively, off the coast of King William Island in Canada. These discoveries provided invaluable insights into Franklin's expedition and confirmed some of the harrowing accounts of the crew's fate.

Significance of the Wrecks

The wrecks are considered national treasures and have shed light on:

- The conditions aboard the ships
- The final moments of Franklin's crew
- The archaeological and historical importance of Arctic exploration

The Legacy of Lady Franklin's Revenge

Impact on Arctic Exploration

Lady Franklin's relentless search helped keep the interest and funding alive for Arctic exploration during the 19th century. Her advocacy played a crucial role in the eventual discovery of Franklin's ships and the understanding of Arctic navigation.

Mythology and Cultural Influence

Her story has inspired countless books, documentaries, and fictional adaptations. Her resilience symbolizes the human spirit's quest for truth against insurmountable odds.

Lessons from Lady Franklin's Journey

Persistence in the Face of Adversity

Lady Franklin's unwavering pursuit exemplifies resilience and determination. Despite setbacks and the passage of decades, her commitment never waned.

The Power of Advocacy and Legacy

Her efforts demonstrate how individual advocacy can influence exploration, history, and national narratives.

Conclusion

Lady Franklin's Revenge is more than a story of lost ships and Arctic cold; it is a testament to human endurance, love, and the relentless pursuit of truth. Her story continues to inspire explorers, historians, and adventurers, reminding us that even in the face of nature's most formidable challenges, perseverance can uncover the secrets of the past.

Additional Resources for Enthusiasts

- Books:
- The Franklin Expedition by Clive Cussler
- Frozen in Time by Owen Beattie
- Documentaries:
- The Lost Ships of Franklin (National Geographic)
- Arctic Mission: Lady Franklin's Quest
- Museums:
- The Canadian Museum of History (Franklin artifacts)
- The Royal Navy Museum (Exploration exhibits)

Embark on your own journey into the icy depths of history with Lady Franklin's story—a tale of heartbreak, heroism, and unyielding resolve that continues to captivate the imagination.

Question/Answer What is the story behind Lady Franklin's Revenge? Lady Franklin's Revenge refers to her determined efforts to find her husband, Sir John Franklin, and his lost expedition, leading her to fund searches and preserve his legacy despite many setbacks. How did Lady Franklin's efforts impact Arctic exploration? Her persistent advocacy and funding helped initiate numerous Arctic expeditions, contributing significantly to the exploration and mapping of the Arctic regions. Was Lady Franklin involved in any controversial decisions regarding Franklin's expedition? While she supported the expedition, some critics argue her insistence on certain search efforts and her influence on expedition planning were contentious, but her dedication remains widely recognized. What role did Lady Franklin play in the search for the Franklin expedition? She financed and organized several search missions, including expeditions led by Sir John Ross and others, aiming to locate Franklin and uncover the fate of the lost explorers. Did Lady Franklin ever find any evidence of Sir John Franklin's expedition? While she never found Franklin himself, her efforts led to discoveries of artifacts and clues that shed light on the expedition's final days and helped piece together its history. How is Lady Franklin portrayed in popular media and literature? She is often depicted as a determined and resilient figure, embodying the spirit of exploration and perseverance, featured in books, documentaries, and historical dramas about Arctic exploration. What is the significance of the 'Lady Franklin Bay Expedition'? The Lady Franklin Bay Expedition (1893-1895) was an Arctic exploration sponsored by Lady Franklin herself, aiming to conduct scientific research

and explore the Arctic, highlighting her ongoing commitment to exploration. Are there any myths or misconceptions about Lady Franklin's revenge? Some myths romanticize her role, portraying her as seeking revenge against the Arctic or her husband's fate, but historically, her actions were driven by dedication to exploration and remembrance. How has Lady Franklin's legacy influenced modern Arctic research? Her pioneering spirit and funding helped establish a tradition of Arctic exploration, inspiring contemporary scientific missions and emphasizing the importance of perseverance in harsh environments.

Related keywords: Lady Franklin's Revenge, Sir John Franklin, Arctic exploration, Franklin expedition, 19th-century explorers, Arctic history, Franklin's lost ships, Sir John Franklin's wife, Arctic exploration mysteries, Victorian explorers

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