

# Kindergarten Word Family Cut And Paste File PDF

## Introduction to Kindergarten Word Family Cut and Paste Activities

**Kindergarten word family cut and paste** activities are a popular and effective educational tool designed to help young learners develop foundational reading skills. These activities combine visual, motor, and literacy development by encouraging children to identify, cut out, and assemble words that belong to the same word family. Not only do they make learning engaging and hands-on, but they also reinforce phonemic awareness, spelling patterns, and vocabulary building in a fun, interactive way.

In kindergarten classrooms, where early literacy skills set the stage for future academic success, word family activities are essential. The cut and paste method adds a tactile dimension that appeals to kinesthetic learners and helps improve fine motor skills. This article explores the importance of word family activities, how to implement effective cut and paste exercises, and offers practical ideas to make learning both enjoyable and educational for young children.

## The Importance of Word Families in Early Literacy

### Understanding Word Families

Word families are groups of words that share a common pattern or phonogram, such as "-at," "-op," or "-an." For example, the "-at" family includes words like "cat," "bat," "hat," "rat," and "mat." Recognizing these patterns helps children decode unfamiliar words, enhances spelling skills, and promotes confidence in reading.

### Benefits of Learning Word Families

- Enhances Phonemic Awareness: Children learn to recognize common sounds and spelling patterns across different words.
- Builds Decoding Skills: Recognizing familiar word families makes it easier to read new words.
- Supports Spelling Development: Understanding common patterns helps children spell words more accurately.
- Boosts Vocabulary: Learning different words within a family expands vocabulary and understanding.
- Encourages Independent Reading: With familiarity of patterns, children become more confident

readers.

## How to Incorporate Word Family Cut and Paste Activities in Kindergarten

### Preparing Materials for Cut and Paste Word Family Activities

To create effective cut and paste activities, teachers and parents should gather or prepare the following:

- Word Family Templates: Printable sheets featuring a target word family with words and pictures.
- Scissors: Child-safe scissors for cutting out words or pictures.
- Glue or Paste: To affix words or pictures onto a designated area.
- Pictures and Word Cards: Visual aids representing words within the family.
- Tracing or Writing Sheets: For children to practice writing the words after assembling them.

### Step-by-Step Guide to Conducting the Activity

- Introduction: Begin by introducing the word family theme, such as "-at" or "-og."
- Modeling: Demonstrate how to cut out the words or pictures and how to assemble them.
- Hands-On Activity: Allow children to cut out individual words or pictures, then arrange and glue them in the correct order.
- Reading Practice: Encourage children to read the assembled words aloud.
- Extension: Have children write sentences with the words or identify other words that belong to the same family.

### Tips for Success

- Use colorful, engaging visuals to capture children's interest.
- Keep the activity short and varied to match attention spans.
- Incorporate praise and encouragement to build confidence.
- Adjust difficulty based on the child's skill level.
- Integrate technology or digital resources for a modern twist.

## Popular Word Families for Kindergarten Cut and Paste Activities

### Common Word Families and Examples

| Word Family | Examples | Description |

|-----|-----|-----|

| -at | cat, bat, hat, rat, mat | Simple, common words for early readers |

| -op | top, hop, mop, stop | Short vowel sounds, easy to recognize |

| -an | can, man, fan, pan | Classic, easy-to-remember words |

| -ig | pig, wig, big, fig | Great for introducing new sounds |

| -et | net, pet, set, bet | Short and straightforward words |

## Choosing Appropriate Word Families for Kindergarten

Select word families that:

- Contain simple, high-frequency words.
- Are relevant to children's daily experiences.
- Offer a manageable number of words for young learners.
- Include both pictures and words to aid recognition.

## Benefits of Using Cut and Paste Word Family Activities in the Classroom

### Enhances Engagement and Motivation

Hands-on activities keep young children interested in learning. The physical act of cutting and pasting makes the abstract concept of word patterns tangible.

### Supports Differentiated Learning

Teachers can tailor activities to meet diverse learning needs by providing varying levels of difficulty, additional visual aids, or extended writing tasks.

### Develops Fine Motor Skills

Cutting, gluing, and handling small cards improve hand-eye coordination and dexterity crucial for writing development.

## **Reinforces Phonemic and Phonological Skills**

Repeated exposure to word patterns through activities solidifies phonemic awareness, a key predictor of reading success.

## **Creative Ideas to Enhance Word Family Cut and Paste Activities**

### **1. Themed Word Families**

Create activities around themes such as animals, food, or family members to make learning more relatable.

### **2. Interactive Games**

Turn the activity into a game where children race to assemble the correct words or match pictures to words within the family.

### **3. Digital Cut and Paste Activities**

Use tablets or computers with interactive worksheets for a modern approach that still emphasizes hands-on learning.

### **4. Collaborative Projects**

Pair students to work together, encouraging teamwork and discussion about word patterns.

### **5. Incorporate Songs and Rhymes**

Use catchy songs that highlight specific word families to reinforce learning outside of activity time.

## **Assessment and Tracking Progress**

### **Observations**

Monitor how well children recognize and assemble words within a family, noting improvements in reading and spelling.

### **Worksheets and Checklists**

Use printable assessments to document progress, identify areas needing reinforcement, and plan future activities.

## Student Reflection

Encourage children to talk about what they've learned and to practice reading words aloud to build confidence.

## Conclusion: Making Learning Fun with Kindergarten Word Family Cut and Paste Activities

Implementing **kindergarten word family cut and paste** activities is a versatile, engaging, and educational strategy to support early literacy development. By combining visual recognition, fine motor skills, and phonemic awareness, these activities lay a strong foundation for reading success. With a variety of word families to explore and creative ideas to keep children motivated, teachers and parents can foster a love for words and learning in young children. Remember to tailor activities to individual needs, celebrate progress, and most importantly, make literacy fun!

### Kindergarten Word Family Cut and Paste: A Fun and Effective Way to Build Early Literacy Skills

Introducing young learners to the building blocks of reading can be both exciting and challenging. One engaging and hands-on activity that supports this developmental milestone is the kindergarten word family cut and paste exercise. This activity combines visual, fine motor, and phonemic awareness skills, making it a versatile tool in early childhood education. By integrating word families into a cut and paste activity, educators and parents can foster a love of reading while helping children recognize patterns within words. In this article, we'll explore the importance of word families in kindergarten, how to implement a successful cut and paste activity, and provide practical ideas to make this learning experience enjoyable and effective.

### Why Word Families Matter in Kindergarten Literacy Development

#### Understanding Word Families

Word families are groups of words that share a common pattern or phonogram, such as "-at," "-an," or "-og." Recognizing these patterns helps children decode new words more easily and develop phonemic awareness—the ability to hear, identify, and manipulate individual sounds in words.

#### Benefits of Focus on Word Families

- Enhances decoding skills: Recognizing familiar patterns enables children to sound out unfamiliar words quickly.
- Builds confidence: As children master simple word families, they feel more capable of reading and writing.

- Supports spelling development: Understanding common patterns helps children spell words more accurately.
- Encourages word recognition: Familiarity with patterns accelerates reading fluency.

### How the Cut and Paste Activity Supports Kindergarten Learners

The kindergarten word family cut and paste activity is a multisensory approach that combines visual recognition with fine motor skills. It involves children cutting out words or word parts and pasting them onto a worksheet or poster, creating a visual and tactile connection to the words.

### Key Benefits

- Motor skill development: Cutting and pasting refine hand-eye coordination and fine motor skills.
- Pattern recognition: Visualizing and manipulating word parts solidifies understanding of word families.
- Engagement and motivation: Hands-on activities are more engaging than worksheets alone, encouraging sustained attention.
- Vocabulary expansion: Children learn new words within familiar patterns.

### Step-by-Step Guide to Implementing Kindergarten Word Family Cut and Paste Activities

- Select Appropriate Word Families

Start with simple and common word families suitable for kindergarten students, such as:

- -at (cat, hat, sat, bat)
- -an (can, man, fan, pan)
- -og (dog, log, fog, jog)
- -it (sit, hit, bit, kit)
- -en (pen, men, hen, ten)

Choose 2-3 word families at a time to avoid overwhelming young learners.

- Prepare Materials

Gather or create the following:

- Printed worksheets or posters with the chosen word families and space for pasting
- Word cards with words from the selected family (either printed or written)
- Scissors suitable for small hands
- Glue sticks or paste
- Crayons or markers for decoration (optional)
- Visual aids or pictures representing each word (optional)

- Demonstrate the Activity

Model the process step-by-step:

- Show how to carefully cut out individual word cards.
- Demonstrate how to read each word aloud.
- Explain that children will match words to the correct word family and paste them onto their worksheet.

- Guided Practice

Assist children as they:

- Cut out the words.
- Read each word aloud.
- Decide which word family they belong to.
- Paste the words in the correct section or onto a designated area.

- Independent or Small Group Work

Allow children to work at their own pace, encouraging independence. Offer support as needed, and praise their efforts.

- Extension Activities

- Have children write sentences using the words they pasted.
- Create a class word family poster with all the words collected.

- Play matching games with the word cards.

### Tips for Making the Activity Successful

- Use colorful visuals: Incorporate pictures to help connect words with meaning.
- Provide clear instructions: Keep directions simple and age-appropriate.
- Differentiate: For advanced learners, include more complex word families or challenge them to generate new words.
- Encourage creativity: Let children decorate their cut and paste work to foster pride.
- Integrate technology: Use digital cut and paste activities or interactive games for variety.

### Variations and Creative Ideas for Word Family Cut and Paste

- Story Building: After creating word families, challenge children to use pasted words to form simple sentences or stories.
- Word Family Bingo: Create bingo cards with words from the same family for a fun review.
- Matching Puzzles: Cut out words and pictures separately, then have children match words to corresponding images.
- Classroom Display: Assemble the cut and pasted words into a giant classroom poster or word wall.
- Themed Activities: Incorporate themes like animals, foods, or holidays to make the activity relevant and engaging.

### Assessing Learning and Progress

Observation is key to understanding how well children are grasping word patterns. During the activity, look for:

- Ability to identify and read words accurately.
- Correct placement of words into the appropriate word family.
- Fine motor skills demonstrated during cutting and pasting.
- Engagement and enthusiasm.

Follow-up assessments can include oral reading of words, writing exercises, or quick quizzes on word family recognition.

### The Role of Parents and Caregivers



Parents can support learning at home by:

- Creating simple cut and paste activities using household materials.
- Reading books that emphasize word families.
- Playing games that involve matching words and sounds.
- Encouraging children to find words in everyday life that belong to the same family.

## Conclusion

The kindergarten word family cut and paste activity is a dynamic and effective strategy to lay the foundation for early reading success. By combining visual, kinesthetic, and cognitive skills, children develop essential phonemic awareness and decoding abilities in a fun, engaging way. When integrated into a comprehensive literacy program, this activity can boost confidence, foster a love of words, and set young learners on a path toward lifelong literacy. Whether in the classroom or at home, incorporating creative and hands-on activities like cut and paste exercises makes learning both meaningful and memorable for kindergarten students.

**Question** What is the purpose of kindergarten word family cut and paste activities? These activities help young children learn to recognize common word patterns, improve their fine motor skills, and develop early literacy skills through engaging hands-on practice. **Answer** How can I make a kindergarten word family cut and paste activity more engaging? You can add colorful visuals, incorporate themed images, include stickers, or encourage children to decorate their completed work to make the activity more fun and interactive. Which word families are typically included in kindergarten cut and paste activities? Common word families include -at (cat, hat), -an (fan, man), -ip (sip, tip), -og (dog, log), and -et (pet, net). These are simplified to suit kindergarten learners. At what age should children start practicing word family cut and paste activities? These activities are generally suitable for children aged 4 to 6 years old, aligning with preschool and kindergarten curriculum goals. What materials are needed for kindergarten word family cut and paste activities? Materials typically include printed word family templates, scissors, glue or glue sticks, crayons or markers, and optionally stickers or decorative items. How do cut and paste activities support early literacy skills? They help children recognize word patterns, improve their ability to decode words, and develop hand-eye coordination, all of which are foundational for reading and writing. Can these activities be adapted for children with special needs? Yes, they can be modified by using larger print, simplified tasks, or additional visual cues to accommodate different learning paces and abilities. Are there digital or printable resources available for kindergarten word family cut and paste activities? Yes, many educational websites offer printable worksheets and digital versions that teachers and parents can use for classroom or home practice. How often should children do word family cut and paste activities? Incorporating these activities a few times a week can reinforce learning, but they should be part of a balanced literacy program including reading, writing, and speaking activities. What are some common challenges children face during cut and paste word

family activities, and how can they be addressed? Children may struggle with scissors or recognizing patterns. Providing guided practice, supervision, and encouragement can help build their confidence and skills.

**Related keywords:** kindergarten word family, cut and paste activities, word family worksheets, early literacy, preschool cutting activities, phonics practice, alphabet skills, literacy centers, printable word families, learning to read

## BALSWICK THE FAMILY

**balswick the family** is a prominent subject within the realm of family studies and sociology, offering valuable insights into family dynamics, roles, and the evolving nature of familial relationships. Understanding the Balswick family involves exploring their contributions to academic discourse, their family model, and their significance in contemporary society. This article delves into the background, key concepts, and influence of the Balswick family, providing a comprehensive overview for readers interested in family structures, Christian family life, and social development.

### Who Are the Balswick Family?

The Balswick family, primarily associated with Dr. Judy Balswick and her husband Dr. Jack Balswick, has made significant contributions to Christian family studies and pastoral counseling. Both are scholars and practitioners whose work focuses on the biblical foundations of family life, marriage, and community. Their research and writings aim to bridge faith and family practices, emphasizing the importance of spiritual development within family units.

### Background and Academic Contributions

- **Dr. Judy Balswick** is a professor of Christian education and has written extensively on family ministry, faith development, and family life from a biblical perspective.
- **Dr. Jack Balswick** is a pastoral counselor and professor specializing in family therapy, Christian counseling, and spiritual formation.
- Their collaborative work often explores how biblical principles can inform modern family relationships and community building.

Their combined efforts have led to influential publications that serve as foundational texts in Christian family studies, including the well-known book "The Family: A Christian Perspective."

## Core Concepts of the Balswick Family Model

The Balswick family model emphasizes a holistic approach to family life that integrates spiritual growth, relational health, and community involvement. Their framework is rooted in biblical teachings but also considers contemporary social challenges faced by families today.

### Spiritual Foundations

The Balswicks advocate that a strong spiritual foundation is essential for healthy family functioning. They emphasize:

- Praying together as a family
- Studying scripture collectively
- Practicing forgiveness and grace within family relationships

This spiritual focus nurtures personal faith and collective family faith, fostering resilience and purpose.

### Relational Health

Building on biblical principles of love and respect, the Balswick family model underscores the importance of healthy communication and emotional intimacy.

- Encouraging open dialogue among family members
- Resolving conflicts through biblical conflict resolution strategies
- Developing trust and mutual support

They highlight that relational health is foundational to family stability and growth.

### Community and Service

The Balswicks believe families are called to serve beyond their immediate members, promoting community involvement.

- Engaging in acts of service together as a family
- Participating in church and community activities
- Modeling Christ-like love to others

This outward focus helps families develop a sense of purpose and social responsibility.

## **The Balswick Family in Contemporary Society**

In today's rapidly changing social landscape, the Balswick family model provides a relevant blueprint for navigating modern familial challenges.

### **Addressing Modern Family Issues**

The Balswick approach offers strategies for dealing with issues such as:

- Divorce and remarriage
- Blended families and stepfamilies
- Parenting in a digital age
- Balancing work and family life

Their emphasis on biblical values paired with practical applications helps families adapt and flourish amid societal pressures.

### **Promoting Healthy Family Relationships**

By advocating for intentional spiritual and relational practices, the Balswick family model encourages families to:

- Create intentional family routines centered on faith and love
- Develop resilience through shared spiritual disciplines
- Build a supportive community both within and outside the family

These principles foster enduring bonds and a sense of purpose.

## **Impact and Legacy of the Balswick Family**

The Balswick family's influence extends through their writings, teachings, and mentorship of emerging family scholars and pastors.

### **Key Publications**

Some of their notable works include:

- **The Family: A Christian Perspective** ? a comprehensive guide integrating biblical teachings with practical family life strategies.
- **People of the Bible: A Family Perspective** ? exploring biblical characters and their family dynamics for modern application.
- **Faith at Home: A Practical Guide to Family Devotions** ? offering tools for strengthening faith within the family context.

These publications continue to serve as essential resources for pastors, counselors, and families alike.

## Influence on Family Ministries and Counseling

Their work has significantly impacted church-based family ministries, guiding programs that promote spiritual growth and relational health. Additionally, their insights inform counseling approaches that address family conflicts through biblical reconciliation and spiritual formation.

## Summary

The **balswick the family** concept embodies a holistic, biblically rooted approach to family life that prioritizes spiritual growth, relational health, and community engagement. Their teachings serve as a vital resource for families seeking to navigate contemporary challenges while maintaining strong faith-based relationships. Whether through their writings, teaching, or pastoral counseling, the Balswick family has left a lasting legacy that continues to influence families and faith communities worldwide.

## Why Is the Balswick Family Important Today?

Understanding the Balswick family's principles is crucial in today's society because:

- They provide a biblical framework for addressing modern family issues.
- They emphasize the importance of spiritual disciplines in family life.
- They advocate for community involvement and service, fostering social responsibility.
- They offer practical strategies for building resilient and loving family relationships.

In a world where family structures are evolving and societal pressures are increasing, their holistic approach offers hope and guidance rooted in faith.

## Conclusion

The **balswick the family** model continues to inspire families, churches, and educators to prioritize

faith, love, and community in fostering healthy family dynamics. Their work reminds us that family is not just about biological ties but also about spiritual bonds and shared purpose. As families face ongoing societal changes, the principles championed by the Balswicks remain relevant, providing a pathway toward meaningful, resilient, and faith-filled family life.

## Balswick the Family: An In-Depth Exploration of Family Dynamics and Christian Perspectives

Understanding the concept of Balswick the family requires delving into the multifaceted nature of family life, especially through the lens of Christian theology, social science, and contemporary cultural shifts. This comprehensive review aims to unpack the core principles, historical context, and modern implications of the Balswick family model, as well as its influence on family studies and Christian living.

## Introduction to the Balswick Family Model

The Balswick family model originates primarily from the work of Dr. Judy Balswick and her husband, Dr. Jack Balswick, both scholars and practitioners in the fields of family studies and Christian counseling. Their approach synthesizes biblical principles with contemporary understanding of family systems, emphasizing relational health, spiritual growth, and community integration.

### Core Concept:

- The Balswick family advocates for a family life rooted in biblical values such as love, forgiveness, service, and mutual respect.
- It emphasizes the family as a small church, a community of grace where members nurture each other's spiritual and emotional well-being.
- The model promotes viewing family members not merely as individual units but as interconnected relational entities that grow and flourish together.

## Historical Context and Theoretical Foundations

### Origins of the Model

The Balswick approach emerged in the late 20th century amidst societal shifts?rising divorce rates, changing gender roles, and increased focus on individualism. Recognizing these challenges, the Balswicks sought to craft a family paradigm that maintained biblical integrity while addressing modern realities.

### Foundational Theories

- Biblical Theology: The model is deeply rooted in Scripture, drawing on themes from Genesis, Ephesians, and the teachings of Jesus about love, sacrifice, and reconciliation.
- Family Systems Theory: It adopts an understanding of the family as an interconnected system where change in one member affects the whole.
- Developmental Psychology: Recognizes the importance of growth stages and the need for supportive environments through the family lifecycle.

## **Key Principles of the Balswick Family Model**

### **1. Family as a Miniature Church**

- The family is envisioned as a community of grace, where members practice forgiveness and unconditional love.
- Spiritual disciplines such as prayer, worship, and service are integral to daily family life.
- The family functions as a sanctuary providing emotional and spiritual safety.

### **2. Mutual Submission and Servanthood**

- Inspired by Jesus? example, family members are called to serve one another selflessly.
- Leadership within the family is characterized by humility, patience, and sacrificial love.
- Egalitarian relationships are emphasized, promoting shared authority and responsibilities.

### **3. Emphasis on Communication and Conflict Resolution**

- Open, honest dialogue is vital for maintaining relational health.
- Conflict is seen as an opportunity for growth rather than destruction.
- Techniques such as active listening and forgiveness are promoted.

### **4. Development of Character and Virtues**

- The family nurtures virtues such as kindness, patience, humility, and integrity.
- Character development is viewed as a lifelong process supported by family interactions and modeling.

### **5. Community and External Relationships**

- The family is interconnected with the church and broader community.
- Service beyond the family unit reinforces biblical values and social responsibility.

## **Practical Applications of the Balswick Family Principles**

### **Family Rituals and Practices**

- Regular family devotions and prayer times.
- Shared service projects or community involvement.
- Celebrations and traditions that reinforce spiritual and relational bonds.

### **Parenting Strategies**

- Emphasizing modeling Christ-like behavior.
- Encouraging open communication and emotional expression.
- Instilling virtues through everyday interactions and discipline rooted in grace.

### **Marriage Enrichment**

- Prioritizing mutual respect, forgiveness, and sacrificial love.
- Engaging in joint spiritual practices.
- Seeking external support such as counseling or mentoring when needed.

## **Strengths of the Balswick Family Model**

- Biblical fidelity: Rooted in Scripture, providing a clear moral and spiritual framework.
- Holistic approach: Addresses emotional, spiritual, and relational dimensions.
- Emphasis on grace and forgiveness: Promotes healing and reconciliation.
- Flexible and adaptable: Can be tailored to diverse cultural and social contexts.
- Focus on community: Encourages families to be active participants within their churches and neighborhoods.

## **Challenges and Criticisms**

While the Balswick family model offers a compelling vision, it is not without criticisms:



- Idealism: Some critics argue that the model's emphasis on biblical virtues may overlook complex societal issues such as economic hardship, mental health, or domestic abuse.
- Cultural applicability: The model's roots in Western Christian contexts may limit its relevance in non-Christian or secular societies.
- Gender roles: Although advocating for egalitarian relationships, some interpretations may still be perceived as traditional or conservative.
- Implementation difficulties: Families facing significant dysfunction or trauma may find it challenging to embody all principles without external support.

## Impact on Family Studies and Christian Thought

### Academic and Theological Influence

- The Balswick model has contributed significantly to Christian family counseling and theology, emphasizing the family as a vital context for spiritual formation.
- It has informed curricula in seminary and church-based family ministries.
- The model's integration of biblical principles with social science has inspired similar holistic approaches.

### Practical Influence in Ministry and Counseling

- Many pastors and counselors use the Balswick principles to guide family interventions.
- Family retreats, small groups, and discipleship programs often integrate its themes.
- It encourages a shift from viewing family issues solely through a psychological lens to a spiritual and relational perspective.

## Modern Relevance and Future Directions

In an era marked by rapid social change, the Balswick family model remains relevant by emphasizing foundational biblical virtues adaptable across contexts. Its focus on grace, service, and community aligns well with contemporary movements emphasizing holistic well-being and social justice.

Potential future developments include:

- Greater emphasis on multicultural and intercultural family models.
- Integration with digital and social media platforms for family enrichment.
- Addressing contemporary challenges such as digital addiction, mental health, and social

polarization within the family context.

## Conclusion

The Balswick family represents a comprehensive, biblically grounded vision of family life that prioritizes relational health, spiritual growth, and community engagement. By viewing the family as a "miniature church," it offers a paradigm rooted in grace, humility, and service?values that resonate deeply in both faith communities and broader society. While not without its challenges, the model continues to inspire families, pastors, and scholars seeking to build resilient, loving, and spiritually vibrant households. Its enduring influence underscores the importance of integrating faith and relational principles in navigating the complexities of modern family life.

**QuestionAnswer** Who are the main characters in 'Balswick the Family'? The main characters include Jack and Mary Balswick, their children, and other extended family members who navigate various personal and relational challenges. What is the central theme of 'Balswick the Family'? The series focuses on family dynamics, faith, and the importance of community support within a Christian family context. How has 'Balswick the Family' influenced Christian family discussions? It has provided relatable storytelling and practical insights into maintaining strong family bonds grounded in faith, inspiring many viewers and readers. Is 'Balswick the Family' based on real-life experiences? While it is a fictional series, it draws heavily from real-life family situations and Christian teachings to create authentic and meaningful narratives. Where can I watch or read 'Balswick the Family'? The series is available through various Christian publishing platforms, libraries, or online streaming services that feature religious and family-oriented content. What age group is 'Balswick the Family' suitable for? It is appropriate for a broad audience, including teens and adults, especially those interested in family life, faith-based stories, and Christian values. Are there any recent adaptations or sequels to 'Balswick the Family'? As of now, there are no official adaptations or sequels, but the series continues to inspire new discussions and related content in Christian family circles.

**Related keywords:** family dynamics, family relationships, family therapy, family structure, family roles, family psychology, family counseling, family systems, familial bonds, family history

**Read the full article online:** [Balswick The Family](#)