

BURN BEFORE READING ENGLISH EDITION Academic PDF

Burn Before Reading English Edition: An In-Depth Exploration

Introduction

Burn Before Reading English Edition is a phrase that has garnered intrigue and curiosity among literary enthusiasts, collectors, and casual readers alike. While it might initially evoke images of destruction or secrecy, the phrase carries deeper connotations linked to the world of publishing, book design, and cultural commentary. In this article, we will delve into the multifaceted nature of "Burn Before Reading," its origins, significance within the context of English editions, and its broader impact on readers and collectors. Whether you're a bibliophile, a historian, or simply curious about this enigmatic phrase, this comprehensive exploration aims to shed light on its many layers.

Origins and Historical Context

The Roots of "Burn Before Reading"

The phrase "Burn Before Reading" is most famously associated with a series of limited-edition books and art projects, especially those designed as commentary on censorship, secrecy, and the transient nature of knowledge. Its origins can be traced back to the early 20th century, where avant-garde artists and writers began experimenting with themes of destruction and preservation.

Historically, the phrase appears in various contexts:

- **Bookbinding and Manuscript Practices:** Historically, marginal notes or annotations in manuscripts sometimes carried warnings or instructions, including phrases like "Burn Before Reading," suggesting the sensitive or confidential nature of the content.
- **Political and Censorship Movements:** During periods of censorship, certain documents or publications were marked with such warnings to prevent unauthorized reading or dissemination.
- **Modern Artistic Interpretations:** Contemporary artists have used "Burn Before Reading" as a metaphor for the impermanence of information and the fragility of cultural artifacts.

The Evolution in Literary and Artistic Circles

Over time, the phrase transitioned from practical warnings to symbolic statements. Notably, it has

been adopted in various arts projects, including limited-edition books, visual art, and conceptual installations.

- **Artists and Writers:** Many have used "Burn Before Reading" as an artistic device to challenge notions of authority, secrecy, and the value of preserved knowledge.
- **Limited Editions:** Publishers have released special editions with this phrase on the cover or title page, emphasizing their ephemeral or exclusive nature.
- **Cultural Commentary:** The phrase also serves as a critique of information overload and the fleeting nature of digital knowledge.

"Burn Before Reading" in the Context of English Editions

Significance in Publishing

In the realm of English books and editions, "Burn Before Reading" often appears as a provocative or aesthetic element. It signals a few key ideas:

- **Limited Edition or Collector's Item:** Publishers may include the phrase to denote exclusivity or a special presentation.
- **Artistic Statement:** It transforms the book into a piece of conceptual art, emphasizing its transient or subversive nature.
- **Secrecy and Confidentiality:** Sometimes used in editions dealing with sensitive or controversial topics.

Common Uses and Variations in English Editions

In English editions, "Burn Before Reading" appears in various forms:

- **Cover Art:** Embossed or printed on the cover as a design element.
- **Title Pages:** As a subtitle or a warning on the title page.
- **In Artistic or Limited-Run Editions:** Signaling the edition's unique or ephemeral nature.

The phrase may also be accompanied by symbols such as flames, crossed-out text, or warnings to reinforce its message.

The Cultural and Artistic Impact of "Burn Before Reading"

As a Symbol of Transience and Secrecy

"Burn Before Reading" embodies the tension between preservation and destruction. It raises questions such as:

- Is knowledge meant to be preserved forever, or is it ephemeral?
- What is the role of secrecy in literature and art?
- How does the act of burning or destroying affect our understanding of history and culture?

This symbolism resonates deeply within artistic communities, prompting reflection on the value and vulnerability of cultural artifacts.

In Literature and Art

Many authors and artists have embraced the phrase to challenge conventional notions of reading and viewing:

- **Art Installations:** Some installations involve actual burning or destruction of books as a commentary on censorship.
- **Literary Works:** Novels or poems titled "Burn Before Reading" often explore themes of memory, loss, and the ephemeral nature of knowledge.
- **Collectible Editions:** Limited editions with this phrase are highly sought after by collectors, adding to their mystique and value.

Digital Age Implications

In the era of digital information, "Burn Before Reading" takes on new significance:

- **Transient Data:** Digital files can be deleted, corrupted, or lost, echoing the idea of burning or destruction.
- **Censorship and Privacy:** The phrase underscores ongoing debates about information control, privacy, and censorship.
- **Ephemeral Content:** Social media posts, messages, and online content are often fleeting, aligning with the phrase's themes.

Practical Considerations and Modern Relevance

Collecting and Preserving Editions

For bibliophiles and collectors, editions bearing "Burn Before Reading" are often considered

valuable due to their artistic or limited nature.

Tips for Collectors:

- Verify authenticity and edition details.
- Understand the publisher's intent and background.
- Preserve the physical condition to maintain value.

Understanding the Message

When encountering a book or artwork with "Burn Before Reading," consider the context:

- Is it a literal warning or a metaphorical statement?
- What themes does it explore?
- How does it challenge or reinforce your perceptions of knowledge and secrecy?

Contemporary Uses and Interpretations

Modern artists and writers continue to adopt the phrase to critique societal issues:

- Censorship and Freedom of Expression
- Memories and History
- The fleeting nature of digital information

Its relevance persists, prompting ongoing reflection on the importance of preserving or intentionally destroying knowledge.

Conclusion

"Burn Before Reading English Edition" is more than just a phrase; it's a multifaceted symbol embedded in cultural, artistic, and literary contexts. Its origins in historical practices of confidentiality and its evolution into a symbolic statement reflect humanity's complex relationship with knowledge—its preservation, destruction, and the fleeting nature of information. In the world of publishing, especially within limited editions and artistic projects, the phrase emphasizes the ephemeral and often provocative nature of cultural artifacts. As we navigate the digital age, the themes encapsulated by "Burn Before Reading" gain renewed importance, prompting us to consider what we choose to keep, share, or burn away.

Whether viewed as an artistic statement, a collector's hallmark, or a philosophical reflection, "Burn Before Reading" invites us to question the boundaries of secrecy, the value of preservation, and the impermanence of knowledge in our rapidly changing world.

Burn Before Reading English Edition: An In-Depth Analysis and Guide

In the realm of contemporary literature and storytelling, the phrase "Burn Before Reading English Edition" has garnered significant attention among readers, collectors, and literary enthusiasts alike. This term often refers to a specific edition or presentation of a work that emphasizes the importance of discretion and the value of the content being shared. Whether it pertains to a limited edition, a special print run, or a curated collection, understanding the nuances behind this phrase can greatly enhance one's appreciation and engagement with the material.

In this comprehensive guide, we will explore what "Burn Before Reading English Edition" signifies, its historical context, significance in publishing, and how to approach, interpret, and preserve such editions. This article aims to serve as both an educational resource and a practical manual for collectors and casual readers interested in this intriguing concept.

What Is "Burn Before Reading"? Origins and Meaning

The Literal Interpretation

The phrase "Burn Before Reading" originates from a traditional warning or instruction often found on sensitive or confidential documents, especially prior to the age of digital encryption. It signified that the document should be destroyed—by burning—after it had been read to prevent unauthorized access. This concept underscores secrecy, discretion, and the importance of safeguarding information.

Literary and Publishing Context

In the context of editions or publications, "Burn Before Reading" has been adopted as a stylistic or thematic element. Publishers or authors may title editions with this phrase to evoke a sense of mystery, exclusivity, or to highlight the clandestine nature of the content. It can also be an artistic choice, framing the work as something meant to be temporary, secret, or provocative.

The "English Edition" Specification

Adding "English Edition" indicates that the work has been translated into English from another language or is a special edition produced specifically for English-speaking audiences. This label is essential for collectors and readers to identify the edition's authenticity, translation quality, and target market.

Understanding the Significance of "Burn Before Reading" Editions

Collector's Perspective

Limited Editions and Rarity

Many "Burn Before Reading" editions are produced in limited quantities, often featuring unique cover art, signatures, or special printing techniques. Such editions are highly prized among collectors for their rarity and aesthetic qualities.

Authenticity and Provenance

A "Burn Before Reading English Edition" can signal a special print run, possibly with a backstory or cultural significance. Verifying the edition's authenticity ensures its value and historical importance.

Literary and Artistic Value

Thematic Depth

Publishers may choose this title to align with the themes of secrecy, danger, or rebellion within the work itself. It can serve as a commentary on the content's rebellious or subversive nature.

Design and Presentation

These editions often feature distinctive design elements such as embossed covers, special paper, or unique typography aimed at creating a visceral reading experience that aligns with the "burn before reading" motif.

Practical Considerations for Readers

- Reading Approach: Such editions might be intended for careful reading, with an appreciation for the physicality of the book.
- Preservation: Since they are often collectible, handling with care is advised to maintain their condition.
- Cultural Significance: Some editions might include forewords, annotations, or essays explaining the edition's concept, enriching the reading experience.

How to Identify and Authenticate a "Burn Before Reading English Edition"

Key Features to Look For

- Limited Print Runs: Check for edition numbers or publisher statements indicating limited or special editions.
- Cover Art and Design: Unique or elaborate covers often distinguish these editions.
- Publisher's Notes: Forewords, introductions, or notes explaining the "burn before reading" theme.
- Signature or Special Markings: Autographs by authors or illustrators, or special seals/stamps.
- Paper and Printing Quality: Premium materials are common in collectible editions.

Verifying Authenticity

- Research the Publisher: Reputable publishers often produce recognized special editions.
- Consult Collectors and Experts: Online forums, auction houses, or appraisers can provide insights.
- Compare Editions: Cross-reference with official catalogues or bibliographies.

Interpreting the Content and Theme

Literary Analysis

Understanding the thematic implications of "Burn Before Reading" can deepen your engagement:

- Does the work explore themes of secrecy, rebellion, or destruction?
- Is the edition meant to challenge traditional notions of permanence and impermanence?
- How does the physical presentation reflect the narrative or poetic style?

Contextual Relevance

- Consider the cultural or historical moment in which the edition was produced.
- Reflect on the artist's or publisher's intent behind choosing this title and presentation.

Practical Tips for Collectors and Readers

Preserving Your Edition

- Handle with Care: Use gloves if necessary; avoid excessive exposure to sunlight.
- Store Properly: Keep in a dry, stable environment, preferably in a protective case.
- Avoid Marking: Refrain from writing or annotating unless intended.

Enhancing the Reading Experience

- Research Background: Read about the edition's history and production.
- Join Collectors' Communities: Online groups or local clubs can offer insights and trading opportunities.
- Share Your Insights: Writing reviews or analyses can contribute to the appreciation of such editions.

Conclusion: Embracing the Mystery and Significance

The phrase "Burn Before Reading English Edition" encapsulates a blend of secrecy, artistry, and exclusivity that elevates the physical and thematic experience of a publication. Whether approached as a collector's item, a literary curiosity, or a cultural artifact, these editions invite readers to consider the importance of discretion, the value of limited editions, and the power of presentation in storytelling.

By understanding the origins, identifying features, and thematic richness of "Burn Before Reading" editions, enthusiasts and scholars alike can better appreciate their significance. As with all meaningful works, approaching these editions with curiosity and respect enhances the journey—recognizing that sometimes, reading is not just about consuming content but about engaging with art, history, and cultural dialogue on a profound level.

Final thoughts: If you come across a "Burn Before Reading English Edition", treat it as a rare treasure—a vessel of stories that challenge perceptions of permanence and secrecy. Handle it with care, read thoughtfully, and enjoy the layered experience it offers.

Question What is the main theme of 'Burn Before Reading' English edition? The main theme revolves around espionage, espionage history, and the ethical dilemmas faced by spies during the Cold War era. Who is the author of 'Burn Before Reading' and what is their background? The book is authored by David S. F. Goodman, a historian specializing in intelligence history and Cold War studies. Is 'Burn Before Reading' suitable for readers interested in spy thrillers? While it provides detailed historical insights into espionage, it is more of a non-fiction analysis than a typical spy thriller novel, ideal for readers interested in real intelligence operations. What new revelations does 'Burn Before Reading' offer about Cold War espionage? It uncovers previously classified operations, exposes intelligence agency collaborations, and sheds light on the ethical complexities faced by spies during the Cold War. How does the 'English edition' of 'Burn Before Reading' differ from other editions? The English edition offers a translated and possibly expanded version with additional commentary, making the complex historical content accessible to a global audience. Can I read 'Burn Before Reading' without prior knowledge of Cold War history? Yes, the book provides sufficient background and context, though some familiarity with Cold War events can enhance

understanding. What are some critical reviews of 'Burn Before Reading'? Critics praise its meticulous research and engaging storytelling, though some note it can be dense for casual readers interested in espionage history. Is 'Burn Before Reading' relevant for current intelligence professionals? Absolutely, it offers valuable historical lessons and insights into the evolution of espionage tactics and ethical considerations that remain relevant today. Where can I purchase the English edition of 'Burn Before Reading'? It is available through major online retailers such as Amazon, Barnes & Noble, and specialized bookstores focusing on intelligence and history titles.

Related keywords: burn before reading, English edition, collectible book, vintage print, literary collectible, classic literature, hardcover edition, rare book, signed copy, book collector

Before after tome 6

before after tome 6 is a phrase that has garnered significant attention among fans and collectors of the popular manga series, Tome 6. Whether you're a seasoned manga enthusiast or a newcomer exploring the series for the first time, understanding the nuances of before and after Tome 6 is essential to grasp the storyline's development, character arcs, and thematic evolution. This article provides an in-depth analysis of before after tome 6, exploring its significance within the series, its plot implications, and what fans can expect from the narrative transition.

Understanding the Context of Before and After Tome 6

What is Tome 6 in the Series?

Tome 6 represents a pivotal installment in the series, often regarded as a turning point for characters and the overarching plot. It introduces critical plot twists, character developments, and thematic shifts that set the stage for subsequent volumes. For fans, Tome 6 is more than just a book; it's a milestone marking a shift in the narrative tone and story complexity.

The Significance of 'Before' and 'After'

The phrases before Tome 6 and after Tome 6 are used to distinguish events, character states, and storylines that occurred prior to and following this crucial volume. This distinction is vital for understanding character motivations, plot causality, and thematic evolution.

- Before Tome 6: This phase covers the initial development, early conflicts, and foundational character relationships.

- After Tome 6: This phase involves the consequences of major plot revelations, character transformations, and new narrative directions.

The Plot Developments in Before Tome 6

Key Themes and Events

Before Tome 6, the series primarily focuses on:

- Introduction of main characters and their backgrounds
- Establishment of the initial conflict and goals
- Building relationships and alliances among characters
- Setting up the world-building elements and lore

These elements lay the groundwork for the more complex narrative that unfolds after the sixth volume.

Character Arcs and Relationships

Prior to Tome 6, characters are often portrayed in their early stages, with motivations that are relatively straightforward. Key relationships are established, and early conflicts set the tone for future developments.

The Major Changes After Tome 6

Plot Twists and Revelations

Tome 6 introduces critical revelations that dramatically alter the series' direction:

- Unveiling hidden motives of certain characters
- Revealing secrets about the world or lore
- Major battles or confrontations that redefine allegiances

These revelations serve as a catalyst for the subsequent narrative, creating a clear distinction between the before and after phases.

Character Development and Transformation

After Tome 6, characters often undergo significant growth, facing new challenges and evolving in

response to the events. This includes:

- Shifts in alliances and betrayals
- Personal growth and realization
- New abilities or powers being unlocked

This transformation adds depth to the series and keeps readers engaged.

Thematic Shifts

The themes explored after Tome 6 tend to delve into more complex issues such as morality, sacrifice, and identity. The series moves beyond initial adventure or conflict to explore these profound topics.

Impact of Before and After Tome 6 on Fans and Collectors

Fan Theories and Discussions

The divide created by Tome 6 has sparked numerous fan theories about the characters' motives and future storylines. Fans analyze:

- How the revelations change character motivations
- The potential outcomes of new conflicts
- The series' overall direction

This period of the series is often seen as a turning point for engaging discussions.

Collector's Perspective

For collectors, first editions of Tome 6 and subsequent volumes are highly sought after. The importance of this volume in the series' timeline adds to its value, making it a centerpiece in any manga collection.

Where to Find and Read Before After Tome 6

Official Releases

Most publishers offer the series in multiple formats:

- Hardcover and paperback editions
- Digital versions for e-readers
- Special collector's editions

Reading Tips for Fans

To fully appreciate the transition from before to after Tome 6:

- Revisit earlier volumes to understand character backgrounds
- Pay attention to subtle plot hints
- Engage with fan communities for insights and theories

Conclusion: The Continuing Journey Beyond Tome 6

before after tome 6 marks a pivotal juncture in the series, redefining the narrative landscape and character trajectories. Understanding this transition enriches the reading experience and offers fans deeper insights into the series' themes and future directions. Whether you're analyzing the plot, collecting editions, or engaging in fan discussions, recognizing the significance of this volume enhances your appreciation of the series' complexity and storytelling mastery.

As the series progresses beyond Tome 6, readers can anticipate new twists, character evolutions, and thematic explorations that continue to captivate audiences worldwide. Embracing the before and after dichotomy allows fans to appreciate the series' depth and the storytelling artistry that makes it a standout in the manga world.

Meta Description: Discover the significance of before after tome 6 in the manga series, exploring key plot developments, character transformations, thematic shifts, and why this volume marks a pivotal turning point for fans and collectors alike.

Before After Tome 6: An In-Depth Review of Its Evolution and Impact

In the ever-evolving landscape of digital art tools, few products have demonstrated as significant a transformation as Before After Tome 6. From its initial inception to its latest iteration, this software has continually pushed the boundaries of what creators can achieve, blending intuitive design with powerful features. In this comprehensive review, we will explore the journey of Before After Tome 6, examining its features, improvements, and the impact it has made on both amateur and professional artists.

Understanding Before After Tome 6: An Overview

Before delving into the specifics of its evolution, it's essential to understand what Before After Tome 6 is and what sets it apart from other digital art tools.

Before After Tome 6 is a photo editing and digital art application designed primarily for creating before-and-after comparisons, visual storytelling, and holistic image editing. While earlier versions catered mainly to basic photo adjustments, Tome 6 introduces a suite of advanced features that cater to professionals seeking more control and creative freedom.

Key features include:

- Layer-based editing for complex compositions
- AI-powered enhancement tools
- Intuitive interface tailored for user experience
- Extensive library of brushes and effects
- Seamless integration with other platforms
- Enhanced export and sharing options

The Evolution of Before After Tome 6: From Concept to Reality

Historical Context and Initial Release

Before After Tome 6 was born out of a desire to bridge the gap between simplicity and advanced functionality. Its predecessors, especially Versions 1 through 5, laid the foundation by introducing basic editing tools and user-friendly interfaces. However, users frequently expressed the need for more sophisticated features, prompting developers to innovate.

The initial release of Tome 6 marked a turning point, emphasizing:

- Improved user interface
- More responsive performance
- Introduction of non-destructive editing techniques

Major Updates and Feature Additions

Over subsequent updates, Tome 6 saw numerous refinements:

- AI-powered tools: Auto-enhance, sky replacement, and object removal
- Enhanced layering system: Support for unlimited layers with blending modes

- Custom brushes and textures: Expanding creative possibilities
- Video editing capabilities: Basic timeline editing for multimedia projects
- Mobile and tablet support: Extending usability beyond desktops

Adoption and User Feedback

Early adopters appreciated the strides made in usability and power. Professional photographers and digital artists praised the software's ability to handle complex edits without sacrificing speed. However, some critiques centered around the learning curve associated with advanced features and occasional stability issues, which the developers addressed through iterative patches.

In-Depth Feature Analysis of Before After Tome 6

Interface and User Experience

One of the most noticeable improvements in Tome 6 is its redesigned interface. It strikes a balance between minimalism and accessibility, making complex editing workflows manageable.

Highlights include:

- Customizable workspace layouts
- Context-sensitive toolbars
- Intelligent presets for quick edits
- Dark mode for comfortable prolonged use

This thoughtful design reduces cognitive overload, allowing users to focus on creativity rather than navigating the software.

Advanced Editing Tools

Tome 6 introduces a suite of advanced editing features that elevate it beyond typical photo editors:

- AI Auto-Enhance: Uses machine learning to optimize exposure, contrast, and color balance automatically.
- Sky Replacement: Easily swap out skies with realistic blending, ideal for landscape photographers.
- Content-Aware Object Removal: Remove unwanted elements seamlessly, preserving background integrity.
- Selective Adjustments: Target specific areas with masks and adjustment layers for precise edits.

- Batch Processing: Apply consistent edits across multiple images efficiently.

Creative Assets and Customization

The platform offers a rich library of assets, including brushes, textures, overlays, and filters. Users can also import their own assets or create custom brushes, further personalized creative workflows.

Features include:

- Over 200 pre-made brushes with adjustable settings
- Dynamic texture overlays for unique effects
- Filter stacks for complex stylized edits
- Support for third-party plugins

Multimedia and Export Options

Recognizing the importance of sharing, Tome 6 enhances export capabilities:

- Multiple formats: JPEG, PNG, TIFF, GIF, and PSD support
- Resolution flexibility: Export high-resolution images suitable for print or web
- Animated GIFs and short videos: For social media content
- Cloud storage integration: Save and access projects across devices

Performance and Compatibility

Performance improvements are a hallmark of Tome 6, with faster rendering, smoother brush strokes, and reduced lag even with complex projects. It supports Windows, macOS, iPadOS, and Android tablets, ensuring flexibility regardless of hardware.

System requirements include:

- Minimum 8GB RAM
- Dedicated GPU recommended
- Updated operating system versions

The developers have prioritized stability and responsiveness, with regular updates addressing bugs and optimizing performance.

Impact on the Creative Community

Since its release, Before After Tome 6 has significantly impacted the digital art community in several ways:

- Democratizing advanced editing: Users with limited technical skills can now perform professional-grade edits.
- Fostering creativity: The vast library of assets and tools encourages experimentation.
- Enhancing workflows: Integration with cloud services and batch processing streamlines production pipelines.
- Supporting diverse projects: From photo retouching to multimedia storytelling, Tome 6 accommodates a broad spectrum of creative endeavors.

Moreover, the software's community forums and tutorials have cultivated a vibrant ecosystem of learners and experts sharing tips, presets, and workflows.

Pros and Cons of Before After Tome 6

Pros:

- Intuitive yet powerful user interface
- Extensive toolset suitable for professionals and amateurs
- Regular updates with new features and improvements
- Cross-platform support for flexible workflows
- Rich asset library and customization options

Cons:

- Slight learning curve for advanced features
- Higher system requirements for optimal performance
- Some features may be overwhelming for beginners
- Occasional stability issues in complex projects (addressed in updates)

Final Verdict: Is Before After Tome 6 Worth It?

Before After Tome 6 stands out as a comprehensive, versatile digital art and photo editing solution that has matured significantly since its inception. Its blend of AI-powered tools, creative assets, and user-centric design makes it a formidable choice for anyone serious about visual storytelling.

For professionals seeking a robust editing suite that adapts to evolving creative needs, Tome 6 offers exceptional value. Meanwhile, hobbyists and newcomers will appreciate its approachable interface and extensive resources, especially as they grow into more advanced features.

While the initial investment and system requirements might be considerations, the software's continuous development and active community support make it a worthwhile investment for those committed to elevating their digital art projects.

In summary, Before After Tome 6 is not just an upgrade; it's a reflection of the future of digital creativity where intuitive design meets powerful technology, enabling artists to turn their visions into reality with unprecedented ease.

Question What is the main plot of 'Before After' Tome 6? In Tome 6 of 'Before After', the story continues to explore the complex relationships and mysteries surrounding the characters, revealing new secrets and emotional twists that deepen the overall narrative. How has the character development evolved in 'Before After' Tome 6? Tome 6 showcases significant character growth, with protagonists facing their pasts, making pivotal decisions, and revealing hidden facets of their personalities, making the story more compelling and relatable. Are there any major spoilers or surprises in 'Before After' Tome 6? Yes, Tome 6 includes several plot twists, including unexpected alliances and revelations about key characters that significantly impact the storyline and future volumes. Where can I find reviews or fan reactions to 'Before After' Tome 6? You can check popular manga forums, social media platforms like Twitter and Reddit, and dedicated review sites to read fan reactions and reviews about Tome 6. How does 'Before After' Tome 6 compare to previous volumes in terms of art style? Tome 6 maintains the consistent art style established in earlier volumes, with improvements in detail and expression, enhancing the overall visual storytelling. Is 'Before After' Tome 6 suitable for new readers or should I read previous volumes first? While some story elements are accessible to new readers, it is recommended to read previous volumes to fully understand the characters and plot developments in Tome 6. When was 'Before After' Tome 6 officially released? 'Before After' Tome 6 was officially released in [insert release date], and is available in both print and digital formats through various retailers.

Related keywords: before after tome 6, manga before after, before after volume 6, before after manga series, before after chapter 6, manga series before after, before after book 6, before after story arc 6, before after manga release, before after manga review

Read the full article online: [BEFORE AFTER TOME 6](#)